

		<u>Active</u>			<u>Passive</u>			
Present:	1, 2	*Pr.St. +	ō s t	mus tis nt	or	Pr.St. +	mur ris tur	mini ntur
	3, 4	†S.Pre.St. +	ō is it	imus itis unt			S.Pre.St.+	or eris itur
				(N.B.: i + i = i)				
Imperfect:	1, 2	Pr.St. +	bam bas bat	bamus batis bant	3, 4	Pr.St. +	bar baris batur	bamur bamini bantur
	3, 4	S.Pr.St. +	ēbam ēbās ēbat	ēbāmus ēbātis ēbant			S.Pr.St.+	ēbar ēbāris ēbātur
Future:	1, 2	Pr.St. +	bō bis bit	bimus bitis bunt	3, 4	Pr.St. +	bor beris bitur	bimur bimini buntur
	3, 4	S.Pr.St.+	am ēs et	ēmus ētis ent			S.Pr.St.+	ar ēris ētur
Perfect:	1, 2, 3, 4	◆ Perf.St.	+ istī it	imus istis ērunt	1, 2, 3, 4	‡ PPP +	sum es est	sumus estis sunt
Pluperfect:	1, 2, 3, 4	Perf.St.	+ eram erās erat	erāmus erātis erant	1, 2, 3, 4	PPP +	eram erās erat	erāmus erātis erant
Future Perfect	1, 2, 3, 4	Perf.St.	+ erō eris erit	erimus eritis erint	1, 2, 3, 4	PPP +	erō eris erit	erimus eritis erint

\* Present Stem = 2<sup>nd</sup> principle part – “-re”  
† Short Present Stem = 1<sup>st</sup> principle part – “-ō”  
◆ Perfect Stem = 3<sup>rd</sup> principle part – “-ī”

‡ P<sup>3</sup> = 4<sup>th</sup> principle part with –us, -a, -um endings  
N.B.: remember that it GNCs

## Subjunctive

Primary Tenses	Active	Passive
Present	1,2,3,4 Regular form, change a to e	1,2,3,4 Regular form, change a to e
Perfect	Perfect Stem + erim      erimus eris      eritis erit      erint	P <sup>3</sup> + sim      sīmus sīs      sītis sit      sint
“Future”	FAP + sim, sīs, sit, etc	
Secondary Tenses		
Imperfect	1,2,3,4 Present Active Infinitive, + endings	1,2,3,4 Present Active Infinitive, + endings
Pluperfect	Perfect Stem + issem      issēs issēs      issētis isset      issent	P <sup>3</sup> + essem      essēmus essēs      essētis esset essent