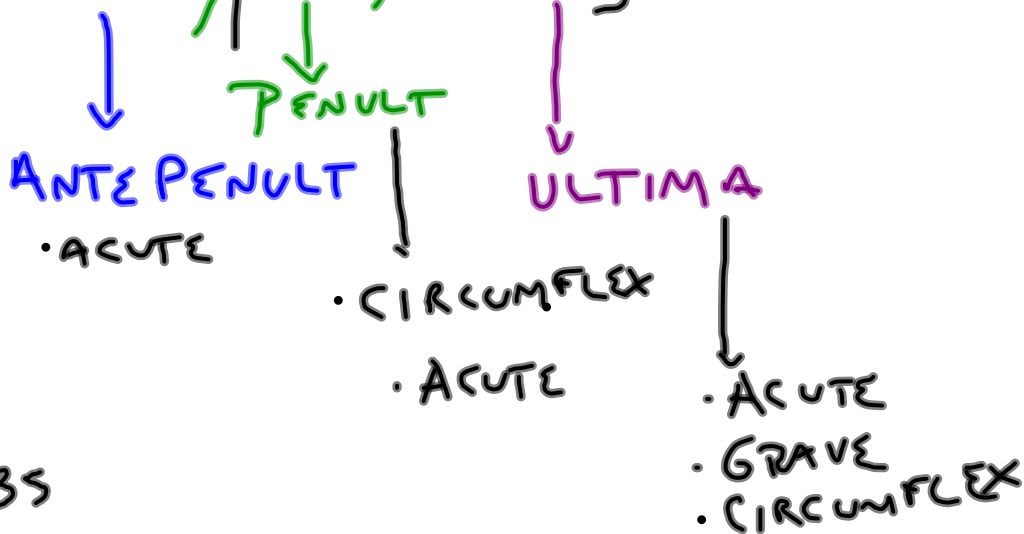


ACCENT RULES

(ATH pp 284 ff)

- ✓ : ACUTE
- ˘ : GRAVE
- ˆ : CIRCUMFLEX

^xα [⊙]ν [⊙]θ / ρ [˘]ω / π [˘]ω [˘]ς



NOUNS/VERBS
 = PERSISTENT

ζυθρῶτω
 • ANTE PENULT
 • ONLY ACUTE

ζυθρῶτου
 οἶκος

- LONG BY NATURE
η, ω
- BY POSITION
ο, α, ι, ε, υ
+ 2 CONSONANTS
- PENULT
 - IF LONG OR A DIPHTHONG, AND THE FINAL VOWEL IS SHORT
= CIRCUMFLEX
 - OTHERWISE, ACUTE

eg.: ππῶς

- ULTIMA
 - ACUTE
 - GRAVE
 - CIRCUMFLEX
 - CONTRACT VBS

πουε·ε
 πουεῖ
 ποιε·ει
 ποιεῖ

SHIFTS Τὸν οἶκον

VERBS (FINITE)

· RECESSIVE

NOUNS / ADS

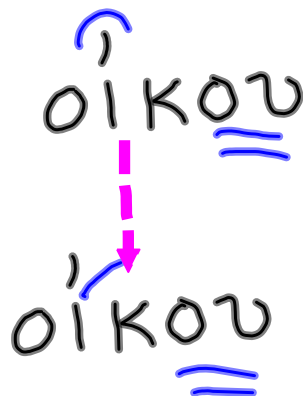
· PERSISTENT

· IF AN ACUTE ACCENT ON **ULTIMA** IS FOLLOWED BY A WORD WITHOUT ANY INTERVENING PUNCTUATION ACUTE → GRAVE

ὄν οὐρανῶν

· IF THE **ULTIMA** IS LONG, AN ACUTE ON THE **ANTEPENULT**

CANNOT STAND → SHIFTS ONE SYLLABLE TO **PENULT**



· A CIRCUMFLEX CAN ONLY STAND ON THE **PENULT** WHEN **ULTIMA** IS SHORT, THE GENITIVE CASE SHIFTS CIRCUMFLEX TO ACUTE

