

LET US LEARN THE
SUBJUNCTIVE!

INDEPENDENT USES

Subjunctive: used to indicate that which is potential, or contrary to fact.

Hortatory	→	Used in the present
Volitive	→	subjunctive, 1st With personal pronouns: a wish that can be fulfilled in the future Jussive: present subjunctive, 3 rd May be used as a negative command. In the imperfect: a wish that cannot be fulfilled in the present Expresses: II A subjunctive verb in a direct question These would perfect
Optative	→	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • In the present subjunctive, 3rd person singular: a wish that can be fulfilled in the future • May be used as a negative command. • In the imperfect: a wish that cannot be fulfilled in the present • Expresses: II • A subjunctive verb in a direct question • These would perfect
Deliberative	→	could have been fulfilled in the past Impersonal subjunctive that might have existed in the past
Potential	→	wishing a present or future action future time

Id ēgeris.



2nd /S/Perf/Subj/Act

~~You would do it.~~

~~Hortatory?~~

~~Volitive?~~

~~Deliberative~~

~~Potential~~

~~Optative~~

Ab urbe abeāmus



1st/pl/present/subjunctive/active

Hortatory

Let us flee from the city!

Domum redirent.



3rd / Pl / Impf / Subj / Act

~~If only they would have returned home. (Optative)~~

~~Hortatory?~~

~~Optative
Volitive?~~

~~Deliberative~~

Utinam nē audīrēs



2nd /s/ impf/ subj

- Utinam: Optative

If only you wouldn't hear!

Nē hostēs timueris.



2nd/s/perf/subj/act

Nē → Volitive (command)

Do not fear the enemies.

Deum amēmus.



1st/pl/pres/subj/act

Hortatory

Let us love God

Omnēs discipulī
mōdum
subjunctivum
intellegant!