

Vocabulary

A

abhorreo, abhorrere, abhorruī, shrink back from, differ
 abutor, abuti, abusus sum, use, abuse (with ablative)
 accido, accidere, accidi, fall, happen, befall, develop
 acer-acris-acre, adj., sharp, fierce
 acerbus-a-um, adj., bitter, harsh, sour
 acinus, -i, m., grape
 acquiesco, acquiescere, acquievi, acquietum, become quiet, settle down
 adimo, adimere, ademi, ademptum, withdraw, take away
 adipiscor, adipisci, adeptus sum, obtain, get
 adventus, -us, m., arrival
 adversus-a-um, adj., opposite, facing
 aequalis, -is, m., comrade, friend
 aequē, adv., equally
 aequinoctialis-aequinoctiale, adj., equinoctial
 aequus-a-um, adj., fair, proper, balanced
 aes, aeris, n., bronze, (by metonymy) profit
 aestimatio, aestimationis, f., esteem, value
 aestimo, aestimare, aestimavi, aestimatum, evaluate, rate
 aestuosus-a-um, adj., sultry, very hot
 aevum, -i, n., age, history
 afferō, afferre, attuli, allatum, bring, carry
 ait: aio, (defective verb used mainly in present and imperfect) say
 aliquis-aliquid, (indefinite pronoun) someone, something
 amans, amantis, adj., loving
 amarus-a-um, adj., bitter
 Amastris, -is, f., Amastris, a city near Mount Cytorus
 ambo-ae-o, adj., both
 amica, -ae, f., lover, ladyfriend, mistress
 amitto, amittere, amisi, amissum, lose
 amnis, amnis, m., river
 amo, amare, amavi, amatum, love, make love
 amplius, adv., any further
 animus, -i, m., mind, being
 annalis-annale, adj., lasting one year
 antique, adv., in ancient times
 antisto, antistare, antistiti, (with the dative case) surpass, excel
 anus, anus, f., old woman
 appeto, appetere, appetivi, appetitum, seek, seek greedily, strive after
 applico, applicare, applicavi, applicatum, hold, embrace
 approbatio, approbationis, f., approval

Arabs, Arabis, m./f., an Arab
 aranea, -ae, f., spider's web
 aratrum, -i, n., plow
 ardens, ardentis, adj., passionate
 ardor, ardoris, m., flame of passion, zeal, eagerness
 aridus-a-um, adj., dry
 arvum, -i, n., arable land, soil
 as, assis, m., a penny, a copper coin
 aspicio, aspiciere, aspexi, aspectum, catch sight of, look closely at
 assidue, adv., constantly
 assiduus-a-um, adj., continual
 attingo, attingere, attingi, attactum, touch, come into contact with
 attribuo, attribuere, attribui, attributum, allot, bestow
 audeo, audere, ausus sum, dare
 aufero, auferre, abstuli, ablatum, snatch away, steal, rob
 aura, -ae, f., wind, breeze
 aureolus-a-um, adj., golden
 auris, auris, f., ear
 auspicatus-a-um, adj., well-omened
 auspicium, -ii, n., augury, the study of the flight of birds
 autumo, autumare, autumavi, autumatum, affirm, assert
 avello, avellere, avulsi, avulsum, tear away, remove by violence
 aveo, avere, wish, want, desire strongly
 avia, -ae, f., grandmother
 avunculus, -i, m., maternal uncle
 avus, -i, m., grandfather

 B

basiatio, basiationis, f., a kissing
 basium, basii, n., kiss
 beatus-a-um, adj., happy, lucky
 bellus-a-um, adj., beautiful, nice, cute, fine, lovely
 bene volo, bene velle, bene volui, respect, wish well
 benefactum, -i, n., good deed
 benignus-a-um, adj., kind, gentle
 brevis-breve, adj., brief, short
 buxifer-buxifera-buxiferum, adj., producing boxwood trees

 C

cachinnus, -i, m., loud laugh, a jeering
 caco, cacare, cacavi, cacatum, defile, defecate
 cacumen, -inis, n., extreme end of a thing, point, tip, peak
 caeles, caelitis, m./f., heaven-dweller, god
 caeruleus-a-um, adj., blue
 caesius-a-um, adj., gray-eyed, blue-eyed

calix, calicis, m., cup, pot
candidus-a-um, adj., white, bright, dazzling, gleaming
cano, canere, cecini, cantum, sing
canus-a-um, adj., aged, old, venerable
caprimulgus, -i, m., a milker of goats
carpo, carpere, carpsi, carptum, pluck, gather, wear away, chide
carta, -ae, f., paper, a sheet of the Egyptian papyrus
carus-a-um, adj., dear
castus-a-um, adj., pure, chaste
caveto, second person singular future imperative of caveo, beware of
cavus-a-um, adj., empty, hollow
ceno, cenare, cenavi, cenatum, dine
certest = certe est
cinaedus-a-um, adj., shameless, crude
cinis, cineris, m./f., cinder, ash
circumsilio, circumsilire, hop around
coepi, coepisse, coeptum, begin
coetus, -us, m., meeting, crowd
cogitatio, cogitationis, f., reflection
cohors, cohortis, f., the staff, retinue
colloco, collocare, collocavi, collocatum, place, put in order
collum, -i, n., neck
colo, colere, colui, cultum, cultivate, till
comatus-a-um, adj., long-haired, leafy
commodo, commodare, commodavi, commodatum, lend, give, bestow
commodum, -i, n., opportunity, advantage
commodus-a-um, adj., favorable
comparo, comparare, comparavi, comparatum, procure, obtain, purchase
complexor, complecti, complexus sum, embrace
complexus, -us, m., embrace
comprehendo, comprehendere, comprehendi, comprehensum, catch hold, grasp
confiteor, confiteri, confessus sum, confess, admit
coniungo, coniungere, coniunxi, coniunctum, join together
consurgo, consurgere, consurrexi, consurrectum, rise, stand up
contingo, contingere, contigi, contactum, touch, come in contact with
contra, adv., on the other side
conturbo, conturbare, conturbavi, conturbatum, confuse, disturb, upset
conubium, -ii, n., marriage
convello, convellere, convelli, convulsum or convolsum, pull off, tear away, pluck
convenio, convenire, conveni, conventum, be fitting, be proper, be agreed upon
converto, convertere, converti, conversum, turn back
conviva, -ae, m., guest, table companion
corona, -ae, f., circle of bystanders at a trial
credo, credere, credidi, creditum, believe
creo, creare, creavi, creatum, create, beget
cum, conj., when

cupidus-a-um, adj., desiring, longing, desirous of
 cura, -ae, f., care, anxiety, love
 curiosus-a-um, adj., inquisitive; (as a substantive) "busybody"
 custodia, -ae, f., watching, protection, guard
 Cyclades, Cycladum, f., the Cyclades Islands
 Cyrenae, Cyrenarum, f., Cyrene, the capital of Libya
 Cytorius-a-um, adj., pertaining to Mount Cytorus
 Cytorus, -i, m., Mount Cytorus in Asia Minor

D

decet, decere, decuit, it is becoming, it is suitable, it does seem proper
 decoctor, decoctoris, m., bankrupt, spendthrift
 deferro, deferre, detuli, delatum, bring down, carry down
 deflecto, deflectere, deflexi, deflexum, deflect, bend aside, turn away
 defloresco, deflorescere, deflorui, shed blossoms, fade, droop
 dein, deinde, adv., then
 delicatus-a-um, adj., cute, fancy, racy, dainty
 deliciae, deliciarum, f. (plural), delight, "sweetheart"
 Delius-a-um, adj., relating to the island of Delos
 demano, demanare, demanavi, flow down
 depereo, deperire, deperii, be desperately in love with
 deprecor, deprecari, deprecatus sum, cry out, pray against
 desiderium, -ii, n., longing
 desino, desinere, desii, desitum, cease, stop, give up, abandon
 despondeo, despondere, desponendi, desponsum, pledge, betroth
 despuo, despue, despui, desputum, spit upon, show contempt for
 destinatus-a-um, adj., be fixed, determined in mind
 devoro, devorare, devoravi, devoratum, devour, destroy
 dicax, dicacis, adj., witty, sharp, sarcastic
 differtus-a-um, adj., full of
 digitus, -i, m., finger; primus digitus, fingertip of the index finger, forefinger
 diligo, diligere, dilexi, dilectum, love, esteem highly
 dirigo, dirigere, direxi, directum, make straight, level
 disertus-a-um, adj., articulate, eloquent, clever in speaking
 dispereo, disperire, disperii, go to ruin completely, be undone
 divido, dividere, divisi, divisum, divide, force apart
 do, dare, dedi, datum, give
 doceo, docere, docui, doctum, teach
 doctus-a-um, adj., learned
 doleo, dolere, dolui, dolitum, grieve
 dolor, doloris, m., grief, pain
 dono, donare, donavi, donatum, give, dedicate, present, grant, bestow
 dormio, dormire, dormivi or dormii, dormitum, sleep
 dos, dotis, f., dowry
 dulcis-dulce, adj., sweet

 E

ebrius-a-um, adj., drunken
 edo, edere, edidi, editum, bring forth, give out, put forth, publish
 edo, edere, edi, esum, consume
 egelidus-a-um, adj., moderately warm
 ei, (injection which governs the dative) alas
 electus-a-um, adj., select, picked
 elegans, elegantis, adj., elegant, charming, pleasing, rewarding
 eo, ire, ii/ivi, itum, go, come
 Eous, -i, m., morning-star
 Eous-a-um, adj., eastern
 error, erroris, m., wandering, wavering, flaw
 erus, -i, m., heir, master of the house, owner
 etsi, conj., even if, although
 excrucio, excruciare, excruciaui, excruciatum, torment, torture
 expello, expellere, expuli, expulsum, drive out, drive away, eject
 expleo, explere, explevi, expletum, fill
 explico, explicare, explicavi, explicatum, unfold, explain
 expolio, expolire, expolivi, expolitum, smooth off, polish
 exsilio, exsilire, exsilui, spring out, bound forth
 exspecto, exspectare, exspectavi, exspectatum, expect, wait for
 exsulto, exsultare, exsultavi, exsultatum, revel in, boast about

 F

face, an imperative form of facio
 faceret pili: non facere pili, an idiom meaning to care nothing about
 facetiae, -arum, f., clever talk, humor
 facio, facere, feci, factum, make, do
 Falernus-a-um, adj., Falernian, from a region in Campania
 fallo, fallere, fefelli, falsum, deceive, trick, cheat
 fascino, fascinare, fascinavi, fascinatum, cast an evil eye upon, jinx
 fatuus-a-um, adj., stupid
 faveo, favere, favi, fautum, favor, promote
 felix, felicitas, adj., fortunate, lucky
 fero, ferre, tuli, latum, bring, carry
 fictus-a-um, adj., phoney, made-up, not true, false
 fio, fieri, factus sum, happen, take place, be made, prove to be
 firmo, firmare, firmavi, firmatum, confirm, strengthen
 flagellum, -i, n., young vine or shoot growing from the ground
 fleo, flere, flevi, fletum, cry, weep over, mourn for
 fletus, -us, m., crying, tears
 flos, floris, m., flower
 foedus, foederis, n., pact, agreement, bond
 fore = futurum esse

fores = esses
 foret = esset
 formosus-a-um, adj., shapely, beautiful
 fortasse, adv., perhaps
 fossor, fossoris, m., digger, lout, clown
 frango, frangere, fregi, fractum, break
 fretum, -i, n., strait, sound, channel
 frux, frugis, f., fruit, produce
 fuere = fuerunt
 fugio, fugere, fugi, fugitum, flee
 fui libenter, idiomatic for "I was delighted"
 fulgeo, fulgere, fulsi, shine
 fundus, -i, m., a piece of land, a farm, an estate
 fur, furis, m., thief
 furtivus-a-um, adj., stolen, secret, hidden
 furtum, -i, n., theft

 G

gannio, gannire, snarl, growl
 gaudeo, gaudere, gavisus sum, rejoice at, find joy in (with dative)
 geminus-a-um, adj., twin, both
 gener, generi, m., son-in-law
 gestio, gestire, gestivi, gestitum, throw oneself about, be cheerful, be excited
 (g)nati, -orum, m. children [from (g)nascor, be born], "sons"
 grabatus, -i, m., cot, a small bed, couch
 gradior, gradi, gressus sum, go, journey
 gratum est, it is pleasing
 gravedo, gravedinis, f., cold, head cold
 gravis-grave, adj., serious, dire, grave
 gremium, -ii, n., lap

 H

habe tibi, an abrupt, colloquial phrase: "Take it in 'as-is' condition"
 Hadriaticum, -i, n., Adriatic Sea
 harena, -ae, f., sand, grain of sand
 harundinosus-a-um, adj., overgrown with reeds
 Hespere = Vespere
 hesternus-a-um, adj., yesterday
 Hiber, Hiberis, m./f., an Iberian or Spaniard
 Hiberi, -orum, m., the Iberians or Spaniards
 Hiberus-a-um, adj., Iberian, Spanish
 hortus, -i, m., garden
 huc, adv., to this place
 Hymen, Hymenis, m., god of marriage
 Hymenaeus, -i, m., wedding song
 Hyrcani, -orum, m., people living on the shores of the Caspian Sea

iaceo, iacere, iacui, iacitum, lie, recline
idem, (used as an adv.), in the same way, likewise
identidem, adv., again and again, constantly
ignosco, ignoscere, ignovi, ignotum, pardon, forgive, have sympathy for
ilia, ilium, n. (plural), the groin
ille-illa-illud, (demonstrative pronoun/adjective) that
illepidus-a-um, adj., inelegant
illinc, adv., from there, on that side
illuc, adv., there, to that place
imber, imbris, m., rain
imbuo, imbuere, imbui, imbutum, wet, soak, saturate
immerens, immerentis, adj., undeserving
immo, adv., no, on the contrary
impensus-a-um, adj., vehement, excessive, great, strong
impotens, impotentis, adj., powerless to control, feeble, weak
incensus-a-um, adj., inflamed, burned up, set on fire
incido, incidere, incidi, incasum, fall upon, come unexpectedly upon
incipio, incipere, incepti, inceptum, begin
incohatus-a-um, adj., begun (not finished)
incoho, incohare, incohavi, incohatum, begin
incolumis-incolume, adj., unharmed, uninjured
incultus-a-um, adj., untilled, unfertilized
indignus-a-um, adj., unworthy
indomitus-a-um, adj., untamed, wild
ineptio, ineptire, make a fool of oneself
ineptus-a-um, adj., foolish
infacetus-a-um, adj., dull, not witty
infelix, infelicis, adj., sterile, unlucky
inferiae, -arum, f. (plural), sacrifices in honor of the dead
inficetiae, -arum, f., coarse jokes
ingero, ingerere, ingessi, ingestum, pour into
inicio, inicere, iniecti, iniectum, throw on, cast on
innupta, -ae, f., unmarried girl, maiden
inquam, inquis, inquit, inquit, (defective verb) say
insidiae, -arum, f. (plural), traps, ambush
insperans, insperantis, adj., not expecting
insulsus-a-um, adj., tasteless, insipid
integer-integra-integrum, adj., chaste
intestinus-a-um, adj., internal, personal
invenustus-a-um, adj., uncharming; the antithesis of anything tastefully done
invideo, invidere, invidi, invisum, cast an evil eye upon
invisus-a-um, adj., not wanted
invitus-a-um, adj., unwilling, opposed

iocor, iocari, iocatus sum, tease, joke
 iocosus-a-um, adj., humorous, funny
 iocus, -i, m., jest, joke
 Ioni-us-a-um, adj., Ionian, relating to the sea west of Greece
 ipse-ipsa-ipsum, (intensive pronoun) -self
 irrumator, irrumatoris, m., a deviate, pervert
 istinc, adv., from there, from where you are
 iucundus-a-um, adj., pleasant, agreeable, delightful, pleasing
 ius, iuris, n., law, right
 iuvenus, -i, m., bullock, young bull

L

labellum, -i, n., little lip
 laboriosus-a-um, adj., labored over, worked
 lacus, -us, m., lake, pond
 laedo, laedere, laesi, laesum, offend, hurt, knock, strike
 lar, laris, m., household god; (by metonymy) hearth, dwelling, home
 Larius-a-um, adj., of or belonging to Lake Como
 lasarpicifer-lasarpicifera-lasarpiciferum, adj., bearing or producing asafoetida,
 (loosely translated) "exotic"
 lateo, latere, latui, hide
 Latonia, daughter of Latona (Leto), i.e., Diana (Artemis)
 latus-a-um, adj., loose
 lectica, -ae, f., litter
 lectulus, -i, small couch, cot
 lectus, -i, m., bed
 lego, legere, legi, lectum, read, pick, traverse
 lenis-lene, adj., gentle, soft
 lepidus-a-um, adj., elegant, charming
 lepor, leporis, m., pleasantness, charm, wit
 levis-leve, adj., light, slight, trivial
 leviter, adv., lightly, a little
 levo, levare, levavi, levatum, lighten, ease
 libellus, -i, m., small book
 liber-libera-liberum, freeborn
 libido, libidinis, f., longing, fancy, inclination
 Libyusus-a-um, adj., Libyan
 licet, licere, licuit, it is permitted
 lignum, -i, n., wood, firewood, writing tablet
 ligo, ligare, ligavi, ligatum, tie up, bind
 limpidus-a-um, adj., clear, bright, transparent
 linquo, liquere, liqui, leave, abandon, depart
 linteum, -i, n., linen cloth, napkin, sail
 liquens, liquentis, adj., liquid, fluid, clear
 litoralis-litorale, adj., belonging to the shore

litus, litoris, n., shore
 longus-a-um, adj., tall
 loquor, loqui, locutus sum, speak, talk
 lorum, -i, n., strip of leather
 lubet = libet, libere, libuit/libitum est, it pleases, it is agreeable
 luceo, lucere, luxi, shine, shed light
 ludo, ludere, lusi, lusum, play
 lugeo, lugere, luxi, luctum, mourn, lament
 lumen, luminis, n., eye, light
 Luna, Diana's name when she is associated with the moon
 lux, lucis, f., light
 Lydius-a-um, adj., Lydian, Etruscan
 lympa, -ae, f., water

 M

magis, adv., instead, more
 male, adv., badly
 malignus-a-um, adj., stingy, malicious
 malo, malle, malui, prefer
 malum, -i, n., apple
 malus-a-um, adj., bad, evil
 maneo, manere, mansi, mansum, remain, wait
 mano, manare, manavi, manatum, flow, drip, stream
 mantica, -ae, f., knapsack
 maritus, -i, m., husband
 meditor, meditari, meditatus sum, think over, reflect upon, practice
 medulla, -ae, f., marrow
 mellitus-a-um, adj., honey-sweet
 membrana, -ae, f., skin, parchment, possibly a sack for a manuscript
 memini, meminisse, (defective verb) remember, think of
 memorabilis-memorabile, adj., capable of being learned or memorized,
 remarkable
 menstruus-a-um, adj., monthly
 mereo, merere, merui, meritum, deserve, earn
 merus-a-um, adj., pure, unmixed; can be used substantively to suggest unmixed
 wine
 messis, messis, f., harvest
 metior, metiri, mensus sum, measure, travel
 metuo, metuere, metui, fear
 mi = mihi
 mica, -ae, f., crumb, morsel, grain
 migro, migrare, migravi, migratum, depart
 milies, adv., a thousand, innumerable times
 minax, minacis, adj., threatening
 minister, ministri, m., servant, attendant

mirifice, adv., wonderfully, exceedingly
 mirificus-a-um, adj., causing wonder, wonderful
 mirus-a-um, adj., surprising, amazing
 misellus-a-um, adj., poor little (diminutive form of miser-misera-miserum)
 misereo, miserere, miserui, feel sorry for
 mitis-mite, adj., ripe (sweet, juicy)
 mnemosynum, -i, n., memorial
 modo, adv., just, now, only recently
 moechus, -i, m., adulterer
 molestus-a-um, adj., troublesome, annoying, irksome
 mollis-molle, adj., soft, gentle
 monimenta = monumenta: monumentum, -i, n., memorial
 morbus, -i, m., sickness, disease
 mordeo, mordere, momordi, morsum, bite
 morior, mori, mortuus sum, die
 moror, morari, moratus sum, delay
 morsus, morsus, m., bite, peck
 mos, moris, m., practice, custom
 mulceo, mulcere, mulsi, mulsum, soothe, appease, touch very lightly
 mulus, -i, m., mule
 munus, muneris, n., gift
 mutus-a-um, adj., mute, non-speaking
 mutuus-a-um, adj., mutual

 N

namque, conj., for, with the enclitic conjunction -que
 nascor, nasci, natus sum, be born, develop, transpire
 nasus, -i, m., nose
 nata, -ae, f., daughter
 nato, natare, natavi, swim, float
 nefarius-a-um, adj., impious, abominable
 neglegens, neglegentis, adj., careless, neglectful, relaxed
 nepos, nepotis, m., descendant, grandchild, nephew
 nequeo, nequire, nequii or nequivi, nequitum, be unable
 nequiquam, adv., pointlessly, in vain
 nescio quid, "I don't know why," "I don't know something (or other)"
 nescio quis, someone (or other), I don't know whom
 nescio, nescire, nescivi, nescitum, not know, be ignorant of
 Nicaea, -ae, f., capital city of Bithynia
 Nilus, -i, m., the Nile river
 nimirum, adv., no doubt, certainly, of course, surely, clearly
 niteo, nitere, nitui, shine, be bright
 noctifer, noctiferi, m., night-star
 nolo, nolle, nolui, not wish; (imperative with a following infinitive) "don't"
 non nimis, adv., not particularly

non temere, adv., not lightly, not easily, not rashly
norat = **noverat**, syncopated pluperfect active form of **nosco**
nosco, noscere, novi, notum, know, be acquainted with
nosti = **novisti**, syncopated perfect active form of **nosco**
nostrum, of us (genitive plural of the first personal pronoun)
nota, -ae, f., mark, sign, note
nothus-a-um, adj., not genuine, false, phoney, "pale"
nox, noctis, f., night, darkness
nubo, nubere, nupsi, nuptum, marry, be wedded to (with dative)
nugae, -arum, f., (plural) nothings, nonsense, trifles
numerus, -i, m., meter, measure, number



obduro, obdurare, obduravi, obduratum, persist, stick it out
obliviscor, oblivisci, oblitus sum, forget (with the genitive case)
obloquor, obloqui, oblocutus sum, speak, contradict, interrupt, chide
obstinatus-a-um, adj., resolute, determined, fixed
obsum, obesse, obfui, be opposed to, be against, harm
obtingo, obtingere, obtigi, happen, occur
obvius-a-um, adj., meeting with (with dative)
occido, occidere, occidi, occasum, set, fall down
ocellus, -i, m., eye, "jewel"
oculus, -i, m., eye
odi, odisse, osum, (defective verb) hate
Oetaeus-a-um, adj., Oetean, Herculean
officium, -ii, n., conscience, duty
offirmo, offirmare, offirmavi, offirmatum, be determined
olfacio, olfacere, olfeci, olfactum, to smell
oliva, -ae, f., olive, olive tree
opera, -ae, f., work, deed
oportet, oportere, oportuit, it is necessary
ops, opis, f., power, help, aid
optatus-a-um, adj., desirable, chosen, wished for
opto, optare, optavi, optatum, desire, wish
opus foret, from **opus esse**, (idiom) there is need of
orac(u)lum, orac(u)li, n., oracle
Orcus, -i, m., name of the god of the underworld
os, oris, n., mouth
otiosus-a-um, adj., at leisure, relaxing
otium, -ii, n., free time, ease, leisure

P

Padua, -ae, f., the city of Padua
palimpsestum, -i, n., an erased and reused manuscript
palma, -ae, f., palm of victory

palmula, -ae, f., little oar, oar blade
 pango, pangere, pepigi, pactum, promise in marriage, agree
 papyrus, -i, m./f., papyrus
 papyrum, -i, n., papyrus
 par est, (an idiom) it is proper
 parens, parentis, m./f., parent
 pareo, parere, parui, obey, yield to (with dative)
 pars, partis, f., part, share
 Parthi, -orum, m., Parthians, people living in Parthia
 passer, passeris, m., sparrow
 patronus/a, -i/ae, m./f., patron
 paulum, adv., a little while
 peccatum, -i, n., slip, fault, mistake
 penetro, penetrare, penetravi, penetratum, enter, get to, penetrate
 penitus, adv., internally, deep within
 perditus-a-um, adj., ruined, lost, reckless
 perdo, perdere, perdidi, perditum, destroy, ruin, lose
 peregrinus-a-um, adj., foreign
 perennis-perenne, adj., unending, enduring
 pereo, perire, perii, peritum, be desperately in love, perish, die
 perfero, perferre, pertuli, perlatum, carry through, endure, put up
 pernicies, -ei, f., ruin
 pernicious, adv., nimbly, swiftly, quickly
 pernix, pernicis, adj., swift
 pernumero, pernumerare, pernumeravi, pernumeratum, count up
 peruro, perurere, perussi, perustum, burn up
 pervinco, pervincere, pervici, pervictum, defeat completely, surpass
 pervolvo, pervolvere, pervolvi, pervolutum, keep reading or turning over
 pes, pedis, m., foot, foot of a sail, leg of a couch
 pestilentia, -ae, f., plague, sickness, unwholesome atmosphere
 pestis, -is, f., disease, plague
 petitor, petitoris, m., candidate
 phaselus, -i, m., a Greek word meaning a kind of ship
 Phrygii campi = Bithyni campi
 pignus, pignoris, n., pledge, token
 pinguis-pingue, adj., rich, lavish, splendid
 pipio, pipiare or pipire, pipiavi, pipiatum, chirp
 plenus-a-um, adj., full of (with genitive)
 plumbum, -i, n., lead
 plus, pluris, adj., more
 poema, poematis, n., poem (a Greek noun)
 polluo, polluere, pollui, pollutum, defile, soil, violate
 pondus, ponderis, n., weight, burden
 porro, adv., further, on and on
 possum, posse, potui, be able

postilla, adv., afterwards
 postremus-a-um, adj., final, last
 pote = potest
 potis-pote, adj., able, capable
 prae (preposition with accusative), before
 praesertim, adv., particularly, especially
 praetereo, praeterire, praeterii, praeteritum, pass by, surpass
 praetor, praetoris, m., governor
 praetrepidans, praetrepidantis, adj., excited, eager, very nervous
 pratium, -i, n., meadow
 priscus-a-um, adj., ancient, pristine, beginning
 probe, adv., well, properly, correctly
 proficiscor, proficisci, profectus sum, set out, advance, walk away
 progenies, progeniei, f., offspring
 pronus-a-um, adj., bending, bent forward
 propono, proponere, proposui, propositum, promise
 Propontis, Propontidis, f., the Propontis, the Sea of Marmora
 proprius-a-um, adj., proper
 prosum, prodesse, profui, be useful, be profitable (with dative)
 pudicus-a-um, adj., chaste, pure
 puerpera, -ae, f., woman in childbirth
 pumex, pumicis, m./f., lava-stone, pumice
 puriter, adv., cleanly, chastely, purely
 purpureus-a-um, adj., deep red
 puto, putare, putavi, putatum, think, consider

 Q

quaero, quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitum, seek, ask
 quaeso, quaesere, quaesivi, quaesitum, seek, "I beg" or "please!"
 qualiscumque-quaecumque, (interrogative/indefinite adjective) of whatever kind
 quam, adv., as, than
 quamvis, adv., however, as much as you please
 quamvis, conj., although
 quandoquidem, conj., in as much as, since
 quantus-a-um, (interrogative adjective) how much?
 quare, adv., for what reason, why, on account of which thing, therefore
 quasso, quassare, quassavi, quassatum, keep shaking or tossing
 queo, quire, quivi, be able
 questus, -us, m., complaint
 qui- quae- quod, (relative pronoun) who, which
 quia, conj., because
 quicumque-quaecumque-quodcumque, (indefinite adjective) whatever
 quin, (interrogative particle) why not?
 quingenti-ae-a, adj., five hundred
 quis = aliquis, (indefinite pronoun) someone, anybody

quisnam-quaenam-quidnam, (interrogative pronoun/adjective) what
 quisquam-quaequam-quivquam, (indefinite pronoun) anyone, someone
 quisquis-quaequae-quivquid, (indefinite relative pronoun) whoever, whatever
 quivis-quaervis-quodvis, (indefinite adjective) any, any at all
 quot, (interrogative adverb) how many
 quovis pignore contendere, (an idiom) bet anything upon

R

radix, radice, f., root
 ratio, rationis, f., reason
 recipio, recipere, recepi, receptum, welcome into one's house
 reconditus-a-um, adj., hidden, concealed
 recordor, recordari, recordatus sum, recall
 rectus-a-um, adj., right, straight-backed, well built
 recuro, recurare, recuravi, recuratum, refresh, restore to health
 reddo, reddere, reddidi, redditum, return, give back
 redeo, redire, redivi or redii, reditum, return
 refectus-a-um, adj., refreshed
 refero, referre, rettuli, relatum, transfer, carry, bring back
 reflecto, reflectere, reflexi, reflexum, bend back, turn back
 renovo, renovare, renovavi, renovatum, renew, reawaken, revive
 repente, adv., suddenly, at that instant
 reperio, reperire, repperi, repertum, find, get, procure, realize
 requiesco, requiescere, requievi, requietum, rest, repose
 requiro, requirere, requisivi, requisitum, look for, search for, seek
 resono, resonare, resonavi, resound, echo
 respecto, respectare, respectavi, respectatum, look back upon
 restituo, restituere, restitui, restitutum, restore
 revertor, reverti, reversus sum, make one's way back, return
 Rhodus, -i, f., island of Rhodes
 rideo, ridere, risi, risum, laugh, smile
 rubeo, rubere, rubui, be red, "bloodshot"
 ruber-rubra-rubrum, adj., red, ruddy
 rumor, rumoris, m., gossip, rumor
 rumpo, rumpere, rupi, ruptum, break, burst
 rursus, adv., again
 rus, ruris, n., the country, fields
 rusticus-a-um, adj., rural, rustic

S

Sabinus-a-um, adj., Sabine, of or belonging to the Sabines
 sacculus, -i, m., little bag, purse, wallet, knapsack
 sacer-sacra-sacrum, adj., sacred, holy, revered
 saec(u)lum, -i, n., an age, a generation
 saepio, saepire, saepsi, saeptum, fence in, enclose

Saetabus-a-um, adj., Saetaban, belonging to Saetabis, a town in Spain
Sagae, -arum, m., Scythians
sagittifer-sagittifera-sagittiferum, adj., arrow bearing
sal, salis, m., salt, elegance, spice, wit
salaputium, -ii, n., midget
salsus-a-um, adj., salty, witty
saltem, adv., at least, in any event
saltus, saltus, m., forest
salus, salutis, f., safety
salveo, salvere, salui, be healthy; imperative means "hail," "hello"
sane, adv., naturally, (with negatives) really, at all, fully
sanus-a-um, adj., sane, rational; free from love
sapio, sapere, sapivi, have a sense of, have knowledge of, be wise, have a taste of
Sapphicus-a-um, adj., of or belonging to Sappho
satis superque, enough and more than enough
Satrachus, -i, m., the Satrachus, a river in Cyprus
scelestus-a-um, adj., wretched, unfortunate
scio, scire, scivi, scitum, know
scitus-a-um, adj., knowing, shrewd, witty
scomber, scombri, m., mackerel
scortillum, diminutive of **scortum, -i**, n., prostitute, harlot
scurra, -ae, m., jester, comedian, man-about-town
sector, sectari, sectatus sum, chase, follow, run after
secundus-a-um, adj., favorable
semel, adv., once
seneo, senere, senui, be old, age
senesco, senescere, senui, grow old, wither, become feeble
senex, senis, m., old man, aging man
septemgeminus-a-um, sevenfold, seven-throated
Septimille, diminutive, vocative of Septimius
sepulcrum, -i, n., tomb, burial ground
Serapis, Serapis, m., Egyptian god of healing
sermo, sermonis, m., conversation
servio, servire, servivi, be a servant or slave to
severus-a-um, adj., harsh, conservative, strict, austere
sibilus-a-um, adj., hissing
siccus-a-um, adj., dry
sicine, adv., "is this the way?"
sicut, conj., just as
sidus, sideris, n., star
silesco, silescere, be silent, grow quiet
sincerus-a-um, adj., sound, whole, clean, untainted, sincere
singuli-ae-a, adj., one at a time, individually, one by one
sinus, -us, m., bay, curve, fold of a toga, lap
sodalis, -is, m., comrade, companion

sol, solis, m., sun
 solacium, solacii, n., a little comfort or solace
 soleo, solere, solitus sum, be accustomed to, be used to
 solvo, solvere, solvi, solutum, dissolve, break up, free
 sono, sonare, sonui, sonitum, sound
 sonitus, -us, m., sound
 sordidus-a-um, adj., in poor taste, crude
 sospito, sospitare, sospitavi, sospitatum, preserve, protect
 stagnum, -i, n., standing or still water
 sterno, sternere, sternui, sneeze, sputter
 suavior (= savior), suaviari, suaviatus sum, kiss
 suavis-suave, adj., pleasant, charming, agreeable
 suburbanus-a-um, adj., suburban (situated near a city)
 sudarium, -ii, n., handkerchief, napkin
 sumptuosus-a-um, adj., very expensive, costly, lavish, extravagant
 suopte = suo [from suus-a-um + pte (enclitic)]
 subrepo, subrepere, subrepsi, surreptum, creep up to, steal upon
 surripio, surripere, surripui, surreptum, snatch, pilfer from

 T

tabella, -ae, f., board, writing tablet
 taceo, tacere, tacui, tacitum, be silent, still
 taedet, taedere, taedit/taesum est, it irks/annoys/wearies
 taeter-taetra-taetrum, adj., foul
 talentum, -i, n., a talent, a sum of money
 tandem, adv., finally
 tango, tangere, tetigi, tactum, touch
 tantum, adv., merely, only
 tardipes, tardipedis, adj., slow-footed, limping
 tego, tegere, texi, tectum, cover, protect
 tenebrae, -arum, f., (plural) darkness (of the underworld)
 tenebricosus-a-um, adj., dark, obscure, murky
 teneo, tenere, tenui, tentum, hold, keep
 tener-tenera-tenerum, adj., delicate, tender
 tenuis-tenuis, adj., fine, delicate, thin, tender
 tepor, teporis, m., gentle warmth, lukewarmness
 tete, intensive form of te
 Thracius-a-um, adj., of or belonging to Thrace
 Thyonianus, -i, m., son of Thyone, i.e., Bacchus
 Tiburs, Tiburtis, adj., of or belonging to Tibur (Tivoli)
 tintino, tintinare, tintinavi, ring, tingle
 tollo, tollere, sustuli, sublatum, raise, lift
 torpeo, torpere, torpui, be numb, be stiff
 torpor, torporis, m., numbness, grogginess

torreo, torrere, torrui, tostum, roast, bake, burn
totidem, adj., (indeclinable) just as many
trabs, trabis, f., plank, beam
trado, tradere, tradidi, traditum, hand down
trecenti-ae-a, adj., three hundred
tres-tres-tria, adj., three
tristis-triste, adj., sad, miserable
trux, trucis, adj., savage, grim, fierce
tumidus-a-um, adj., swollen, long-winded
tundo, tundere, tutudi, tunsum, beat, pound, hammer
tunica, -ae, f., covering
turgidulus-a-um, adj., swollen
tussis, tussis, f., cough

 U

uber, uberis, adj., fruitful
ulcisor, ulcisci, ultus sum, avenge oneself on, punish
ullus-a-um, adj., any
ulmus, -i, f., elm tree
ultimus-a-um, adj., last, final, farthest, edge of
umbilicus, -i, m., center dowels on which a book was rolled
unanimus-a-um, adj., of one mind, loving
unctus-a-um, adj., greasy, "slick"
unguentum, -i, n., ointment, perfume
unguis, -is, m., fingernail
unus-a-um, adj., alone, one
urbanus-a-um, adj., of the city/town, sophisticated, "city slicker"
urgeo, urgere, ursi, press, push, force, anger
uro, urere, ussi, ustum, burn, burn up
urtica, -ae, f., nettle (an herb)
usque, adv., continuously, without a break
ustulo, ustulare, ustulavi, ustulatum, burn a little, scorch
ut, (followed by the indicative mood) where, as
uter-utra-utrum, adj., which one of two
utor, uti, usus sum, use (with ablative)
utrum, adv., whether
uva, -ae, f., grape

 V

vae, (interjection which governs the accusative or dative) alas, woe
vagor, vagari, vagatus sum, wander
valeo, valere, valui, be strong, be healthy
varius-a-um, adj., different
Vatinianus-a-um, adj., of or belonging to a Vatinius
vehemens, vehementis, adj., violent, impetuous

veho, vehere, vexi, vectum, carry, transport
 velut, adv., just as
 vemens = vehemens
 venenum, -i, n., poison
 venter, ventris, m., stomach (metonymy for greed or appetite)
 ventito, ventitare, ventitavi, ventitatum, keep on going, keep following
 venustas, venustatis, f., beauty, charm
 venustus-a-um, adj., beautiful, charming, attractive
 ver, veris, n., spring-time, youth
 vere, adv., truly
 versiculus, -i, m., small verse
 verso, versare, versavi, versatum, turn
 versus, -us, m., line of writing
 verum, adv., in fact, truly
 verus-a-um, adj., true, real
 vesanus-a-um, adj., not of sound mind, insane
 Vesper, Vesperis, m., evening-star
 vetulus-a-um, adj., old
 vetus, veteris, adj., old
 vibro, vibrare, vibravi, vibratum, brandish, shake, flick
 viduus-a-um, adj., barren, destitute
 vigesco, vigescere, vigui, gain strength, become lively/vigorous
 vigilo, vigilare, vigilavi, vigilatum, be on watch, on guard
 vilis-vile, adj., vile, cheap
 violo, violare, violavi, violatum, harm, injure, violate
 virginitas, virginitatis, f., maidenhood, virginity
 virgo, virginis, f., maiden, virgin
 viso, visere, visi, visum, see, behold
 vitis, vitis, f., vine, branch
 vivo, vivere, vixi, victum, live
 vix, adv., scarcely, just now
 volo, velle, volui, wish, want
 voluntas, voluntatis, f., wish, will
 voluptas, voluptatis, f., pleasure
 voro, vorare, voravi, voratum, swallow, devour
 votum, -i, n., solemn vow
 voveo, vovere, vovi, votum, vow
 vulgus, -i, n., common crowd, masses

 Z

Zephyrus, -i, m., west wind
 zona, -ae, f., girdle
