

BASIC LATIN VOCABULARY

(MEANING IS GIVEN; YOU NEED TO LOOK UP ALL OTHER LEXICAL INFORMATION)

FIRST DECLENSION NOUNS (-AE)

AGRICOLA - FARMER
AMICITIA - FRIENDSHIP
AQUA - WATER
CASA - COTTAGE, HUT
CAUSA - CAUSE, REASON
CENA - DINNER
CONCORDIA - HARMONY
COPIA - SUPPLY, ABUNDANCE; PL TROOPS, FORCES
CURA - CARE, CONCERN
DEA - GODDESS, DEITY (F)
DILIGENTIA - CARE, DILIGENCE
DISCIPLINA - TRAINING, DISCIPLINE
EPISTULA - LETTER, DISPATCH
FABULA - STORY
FAMA - REPORT, RUMOR, REPUTATION
FAMILIA - HOUSEHOLD
FEMINA - WOMAN
FILIA - DAUGHTER
FORMA - BEAUTY, SHAPE
FORTUNA - CHANCE, FORTUNE
FUGA - FLIGHT
GLORIA - FAME, GLORY
GRATIA - GRATITUDE, FAVOR
HORA - HOUR
INIURIA - WRONG-DOING, INJURY
INOPIA - LACK, SCARCITY
INSULA - ISLAND
IRA - ANGER
LINGUA - TONGUE, LANGUAGE
LITTERA - LETTER (OF ALPHABET); PL - LETTER, DISPATCH
MATERIA - TIMBER
MEMORIA - MEMORY
NATURA - NATURE
NAUTA - SAILOR
PATRIA - FATHERLAND, HOMELAND, NATIVE COUNTRY
PECUNIA - MONEY
POENA - PUNISHMENT, PENALTY

PORTA - GATE
PRAEDA - BOOTY, LOOT, PLUNDER
PROVINCIA - PROVINCE
PUELLA - GIRL
PUGNA - FIGHT, BATTLE
REGINA - QUEEN
SAGITTA - ARROW
SENTENTIA - OPINION
SILVA - FOREST
TERRA - LAND, EARTH
UNDA - WAVE
VIA - ROAD, WAY
VITA - LIFE

SECOND DECLENSION NOUNS (-I)

AEDIFICIUM - BUILDING
AGER - FIELD (CULTIVATED), FARM
AMICUS - FRIEND
ANIMUS - SPIRIT, MIND, COURAGE
ANNUS - YEAR
ARMA (PL) - ARMS, WEAPONS
AUXILIUM - HELP, AID
BELLUM - WAR
BENEFICIUM - KINDNESS, GOOD DEED
CAELUM - SKY, HEAVENS
CAMPUS - FIELD (UNCULTIVATED), PLAIN
CAPTIVUS - PRISONER
CARRUS - WAGON, CART
CASTRAS (PL) - CAMP
CIBUS - FOOD
COLONUS - SETTLER, COLONIST
CONSILIUM - PLAN, ADVICE
DEUS - GOD, DEITY (M)
DOMINUS - MASTER
DONUM - GIFT
EQUUS - HORSE
EXEMPLUM - EXAMPLE
FACTUM - DEED
FILIUS - SON
FRUMENTUM - GRAIN
GLADIUS - SWORD

PRAECEPTS - HEADFIRST, STEEP, STRAIGHT DOWN

SIMILIS - ALIKE, SIMILAR

UTILIS - USEFUL

PRONOMINAL ADJECTIVES

ALIUS -- OTHER

ALTER - ANOTHER (OF TWO)

NULLUS - NO, NONE

NEUTER - NEITHER (OF TWO)

SOLUS - ALONE, ONLY

TOTUS - WHOLE, ENTIRE

ULLUS - ANY

UTER - WHICH (OF TWO)

UTERQUE - EACH (OF TWO)

UNUS -- ONE

FIRST CONJUGATION VERBS (-ARE)

AEDIFICO - BUILD

AMBULO - WALK

AMO - LOVE, LIKE

APPELLO - NAME, CALL

CLAMO - SHOUT, CRY OUT

CONFIRMO - STRENGTHEN, ENCOURAGE

CONVOCO - CALL TOGETHER

CURO - CARE FOR, LOOK AFTER

DEMONSTRO - SHOW, POINT OUT

DO - GIVE

DONO - GRANT, BESTOW

DUBITO - DOUBT (WITH CLAUSE); HESITATE (WITH INFINITIVE)

EXPUGNO - TAKE BY STORM, CAPTURE BY ASSAULT

EXPECTO - WAIT, WAIT FOR, AWAIT

HABITO - INHABIT, DWELL IN

IMPERO - ORDER, COMMAND

INCITO - STIR UP, INCITE

IUDICO - JUDGE, DECIDE

LABORO - WORK, TOIL

LAUDO - PRAISE

LIBERO - FREE, SET FREE

LIGO - TIE, BIND

MANDO - ENTRUST, ORDER, COMMAND

MATURO - HASTEN, HURRY

MONSTRO - SHOW, POINT OUT

NARRO - TELL, RELATE

NAVIGO - SAIL

NUNTIO - ANNOUNCE, REPORT

OCCUPO - SEIZE, OCCUPY

ORO - ASK, BEG, PLEAD

PARO - PREPARE, GET READY

PLICO - FOLD

PORTO -- CARRY

POSTULO - ASK, DEMAND

PROBO - APPROVE, PROVE

PROPERO - HASTEN, HURRY

PUGNO - FIGHT

PUTO - THINK

ROGO - ASK

SERVO - SAVE, KEEP, GUARD

SPECTO - LOOK AT, WATCH
SPERO - HOPE
SPIRO - BREATHE
STO - STAND
SUPERO - OVERCOME, CONQUER, DEFEAT, SURPASS
TEMPTO - TRY
VASTO - DESTROY
VOCO - CALL
VULNERO - WOUND

SECOND CONJUGATION VERBS (ĒRE)

AUDEO - DARE
AUGEO - INCREASE
COMMOVEO - ALARM, AROUSE
COMPLEO - FILL UP
DEBEO - OWE (WITH ACCUSATIVE); OUGHT (WITH INFINITIVE)
EXERCEO - TRAIN, EXERCISE
HABEO - HAVE, HOLD
HAEREO - STICK, CLING TO
IUBEO - ORDER, COMMAND
MANEO - STAY, REMAIN
MEREIO - EARN, DESERVE
MONEO - WARN ADVISE
MOVEO - MOVE
NOCEO - HARM, INJURE, HURT
OBTINEO - HOLD, OBTAIN
PAREO - OBEY
PERMOVEO - ALARM, AROUSE
PROHIBEO - PREVENT, KEEP FROM
PROVIDEO - FORESEE, SEE AHEAD
RESPONDEO - ANSWER, REPLY
RETINEO - HOLD BACK, KEEP BACK
SEDEO - SIT
STUDEO - BE EAGER
SUADEO -- PERSUADE
SUSTINEO - WITHSTAND, HOLD UP
TENEIO - HOLD
TERREO - FRIGHTEN
TIMEO - FEAR, BE AFRAID
VALEO - BE STRONG, BE WELL
VIDEO - SEE

THIRD CONJUGATION O-VERBS (ERE)

AGO - DO, DRIVE

COGO - COLLECT, FORCE, COMPEL

CADERE - FALL

ACCIDO - FALL DOWN, HAPPEN

CAEDO - KILL, CUT

ACCIDO - CUT INTO

OCCIDO - CUT DOWN, KILL

CEDO - MOVE, GO, YIELD

ACCEDO - GO TOWARD, APPROACH

ANTECEDO GO BEFORE, SURPASS

DISCEDO - GO AWAY, DEPART

EXCEDO - GO OUT, LEAVE

PROCEDO - GO FORTH, ADVANCE

CERNO - DISCERN, SEE

DECERNO - DECIDE, DETERMINE, DECREE

CLAUDO - CLOSE

EXCLUDO - CLOSE OUT, EXCLUDE

INCLUDO - CLOSE IN, INCLUDE

INTERCLUDO - CUT OFF

COLO - CULTIVATE, WORSHIP

INCOLO - LIVE IN

CONSISTO - STAND STILL, HALT

CONTENDO - STRUGGLE, FIGHT, HASTEN

CREDO - BELIEVE, TRUST

CURRO - RUN

DEFENDO - DEFEND, WARD OFF

DICO - SAY, SPEAK

DIVIDO - SEPARATE, DIVIDE

DUCO - LEAD

ADDUCO - LEAD TOWARD, INFLUENCE

EDUCO - LEAD OUT

PRODUCO - LEAD FORTH

REDUCO - LEAD BACK

TRADUCO - LEAD ACROSS

FALLO - DECEIVE, CHEAT

FRANGO - BREAK

GERO - CARRY ON, WAGE, WEAR

INCENDO - SET FIRE TO, BURN

INSTRUO - DRAW UP, ARRANGE

INTELLEGO - UNDERSTAND, REALIZE

IUNGO - JOIN

LEGO - CHOOSE, READ

LUDO - PLAY

MITTO - SEND

AMITTO - SEND AWAY, LOSE

COMMITTO - ENTRUST, BEGIN (BATTLE)

DIMITTO - SEND AWAY

INTERMITTO - INTERRUPT, STOP

PERMITTO - ALLOW, ENTRUST

PRAEMITTO - SEND AHEAD

REMITTO - SEND BACK

NOSCO - LEARN; (PERFECT) KNOW

COGNOSCO - LEARN; (PERFECT) KNOW

OSTENDO - SHOW

PELLO - PUSH, DRIVE

EXPELLO - DRIVE OUT

IMPELLO - DRIVE ON, URGE

REPELLO - DRIVE BACK

PETO - SEEK, ASK, ATTACK

PONO - PUT, PLACE

EXPONO - SET OUT, EXPLAIN

PROONO - SET FORTH, PROPOSE

PREMO - PRESS, OPPRESS

OPPRIMO - PRESS AGAINST, CRUSH

REPRIMO - PRESS BACK, REPRESS

QUAERO - SEEK, ASK, INQUIRE

REGO - RULE, GUIDE

RELINQUO - ABANDON, LEAVE BEHIND

RESISTO - RESIST

SCRIBO - WRITE

SOLVO - LOOSEN, SET SAIL

STATUO - SET UP DECIDE

CONSTITUO - STATION, DECIDE

INSTITUO - ESTABLISH, DECIDE

SUMO - TAKE, ASSUME

TANGO - TOUCH

TENDO -- STRETCH

TOLLO - LIFT, TAKE AWAY, REMOVE

TRADO - SURRENDER

TRAHO - DRAG, DRAW

VERTO - TURN, CHANGE

ANIMADVERTO - NOTICE, TURN THE MIND TO

REVERTO - TURN BACK, RETURN

VINCO - CONQUER

VIVO -- LIVE

THIRD CONJUGATION IO-VERBS (ERE)

CAPIO - TAKE, CAPTURE, SEIZE

ACCIPIO - RECEIVE, ACCEPT

INCIPIO - BEGIN

INTERCIPIO - INTERCEPT, CUT OFF

RECIPIO - TAKE BACK, RECEIVE

SUSCIPIO -- UNDERTAKE

CUPIO - WISH, WANT, DESIRE

FACIO - MAKE, DO

AFFICIO - AFFECT, AFFLICT WITH

CONFICIO - FINISH

EFFICIO - BRING ABOUT, ACCOMPLISH, EFFECT

INTERFICIO - KILL

PERFICIO -- FINISH

PRAEFICIO - PUT IN CHARGE

FUGIO - FLEE

IACIO - THROW

RAPIO - SEIZE, CARRY OFF

SPECIO - SEE

DESPICIO - LOOK DOWN UPON, DESPISE

CONSPICIO - CATCH SIGHT OF, OBSERVE, SEE

PERSPICIO - PERCEIVE, EXAMINE

RESPICIO - LOOK BACK, CONSIDER

FOURTH CONJUGATION VERBS (IRE)

AUDIO - HEAR

DORMIO - SLEEP

EXPEDIO - SET FREE, DISENTANGLE

FINIO - LIMIT, BOUND

IMPEDIO - HINDER, IMPEDE

SCIO - KNOW

nescio - NOT KNOW, BE IGNORANT

SENTIO - FEEL, PERCEIVE

MUNIO - FORTIFY, BUILD

VENIO - COME

CIRCUMVENIO - COME AROUND, SURROUND

CONVENIO - COME TOGETHER, ASSEMBLE

INVENIO - COME UPON, FIND
PERVENIO - COME THROUGH, ARRIVE

IRREGULAR VERBS

SUM - BE

POSSUM - BE ABLE, CAN

ABSUM - BE ABSENT

ADSUM - BE PRESENT

PRAESUM - BE IN CHARGE

EO - GO

FERO - CARRY, BRING

VOLO - WISH, WANT, BE WILLING

NOLO - NOT WISH, NOT WANT, BE UNWILLING

MALO - PREFER

FIO - BE MADE, BECOME, HAPPEN

DEPONENT VERBS

(AD)MIROR (AD)MIRARI (AD)MIRATUS - WONDER AT, ADMIRE

AGGREDIOR AGGREDI AGGRESSUS - ATTACK

ARBITROR ARBITRARI ARBITRATUS - THINK

CONOR CONARI CONATUS - TRY

GRADIOR GRADI GRESSUS - STEP, WALK

(CO)HORTOR (CO)HORTARI (CO)HORTATUS - ENCOURAGE

LARGIOR LARGIRI LARGITUS - BESTOW

LOQUOR LOQUI LOCUTUS - SPEAK

MORIOR MORI MORTUUS - DIE

MOROR MORARI MORATUS - DELAY

NASCOR NASCI NATUS - BE BORN

ORIOR ORIRI ORTUS - ARISE, SPRING UP

PATIOR PATI PASSUS - SUFFER, ALLOW

POLLICEOR POLLICĒRI POLLICITUS

PROFICISCOR PROFICISCI PROPECTUS - SET OUT

SEQUOR SEQUI SECUTUS - FOLLOW

SUSPICOR SUSPICARI SUSPICATUS - SUSPECT

UTOR UTI USUS - USE

VAGOR VAGARI VAGATUS - WANDER

VEREOR VERĒRI VERITUS - FEAR

PREPOSITIONS WITH THE ACCUSATIVE (CAN ALSO APPEAR AS PREFIXES)

AD - TO, TOWARD, AD

ANTE - BEFORE, IN FRONT OF

APUD - AMONG, IN THE PRESENCE OF, AT THE HOUSE OF

CIRCUM - AROUND

CONTRA - AGAINST, OPPOSITE

EXTRA - OUTSIDE OF, BEYOND

IN - INTO, AGAINST (WITH VERBS OF MOTION/DESTINATION)

INTER - BETWEEN, AMONG

INTRA -- WITHIN

OB - ON ACCOUNT OF, BECAUSE OF, IN THE FACE OF, FACING TOWARD

PER - THROUGH

POST - AFTER, BEHIND

PRAETER - EXCEPT, BESIDES, BEYOND

PROPE - NEAR

PROPTER - ON ACCOUNT OF, BECAUSE OF

SUB - UNDER (WITH VERBS OF MOTION/DESTINATION)

SUPER - ABOVE

TRANS -- ACROSS

PREPOSITIONS WITH THE ABLATIVE (CAN ALSO APPEAR AS PREFIXES)

A/AB - FROM, AWAY FROM

DE - FROM, DOWN FROM, CONCERNING

E/EX - FROM, OUT FROM, OUT OF

CUM - WITH

SINE - WITHOUT

PRAE - AHEAD OF

PRO - IN FRONT OF, ON BEHALF OF

IN - IN, ON

SUB - UNDER