

EXPRESSIONS OF PLACE

EXPRESSION	CASE USED	PREPOSITION
<p>place where/place in which expresses the <u>place where</u> or <u>in which</u> someone or something is or does something</p> <p>e.g.: puella <i>in casa</i> stat puer <i>in aqua</i> natat equus est <i>in agro</i></p> <p><i>Romae</i> sumus poeta <i>ruri</i> erat puer <i>humi</i> iacet</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>ablative</u></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>locative</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * with names of cities, town, and small islands * with <i>domi</i>, <i>ruri</i>, and <i>humi</i> 	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>in</u> (meaning <i>in/ on</i>)</p> <p><i>Nota bene:</i> with locative and with <i>domi</i>, <i>ruri</i>, and <i>humi</i> – <i>no preposition</i></p>
<p>place to which expresses the <u>place to which</u> someone or something is going</p> <p>e.g.: agricola <i>ad oppidum</i> ambulat magistra <i>in cameram</i> festinate</p> <p><i>Romam</i> procedunt <i>Carthaginem</i> iter fecimus <i>domum</i> ambulabimus puella <i>rus</i> properabat</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>accusative</u></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>in</u> (meaning <i>into</i>) <u>ad</u> (meaning <i>to/ toward</i>)</p> <p><i>Nota bene:</i> with names of cities, towns, and small islands and with <i>domum</i> and <i>rus</i> – <i>no preposition</i></p>

<p>place from which</p> <p>expresses the place <u>from which</u> someone or something is coming</p> <p>e.g.: nuntius <i>ab castris</i> venit viri <i>de monte</i> currunt socii <i>ex provincia</i> fugiunt</p> <p><i>Romā</i> excedunt <i>Carthagine</i> iter fecimus</p>	<p><u>ablative</u></p>	<p><u>ab/a</u> (meaning <i>from/ away from</i>)</p> <p><u>de</u> (meaning <i>from/ down from</i>)</p> <p><u>ex/e</u> (meaning <i>from/ out from/ out of</i>)</p> <p><u>Nota bene:</u> with names of cities, towns, and small islands and with <i>domo</i> and <i>rure</i> – <i>no preposition</i></p>
<p>extent of space/how far</p> <p>expresses <i>how far</i> something extends or <i>how far</i> someone moves</p> <p>e.g.: puella <i>viginti pedes</i> natavit casa <i>decem pedes</i> alta est <i>multa milia</i> passuum navigavi</p>	<p><u>accusative</u></p>	<p><i>no preposition</i></p>

EXPRESSIONS OF TIME

EXPRESSION	CASE USED	PREPOSITION
<p>time when expresses the time <u>when</u> or <u>at which</u> something occurs e.g.: <i>proximo anno</i> socii bellum gesserunt</p>	<p>ablative</p>	<p>NONE</p>
<p>time within which expresses the time <u>within which</u> something occurs e.g.: <i>paucis horis</i> ad urbem veniemus</p>	<p>ablative</p>	<p>NONE</p>
<p>time how long/ duration of time expresses <u>how long</u> something lasts e.g.: <i>discipuli totum diem</i> aberant <i>quinque horas</i> ambulabant</p>	<p>accusative</p>	<p>NONE</p>

SPECIAL EXPRESSIONS OF PLACE

PLACE WHERE	PLACE TO WHICH (DESTINATION)	PLACE FROM WHICH
hīc – here, in this place	hūc – hither, to this place	hinc – hence, from this place
illīc – there, in that place	illūc – thither, to that place	illinc – thence, from that place
ibi – there, in that place	eō – thither, to that place	inde – thence, from that place
ubi – where, in what place	quō – whither, to what place	unde – whence, from what place
domī – at home	domum – to home	domō – from home
ruri – in the country (countryside)	rus – to the country (countryside)	rure – from the country (countryside)
humī – on the ground		

EXERCISES: EXPRESSIONS OF PLACE

PRACTICE : PLACE CONSTRUCTIONS

Translate the following phrases or sentences, referring to examples in A, B and C above.
Use vocabulary given below.

rūs, rūris, n.	the country	iaceo, -ēre	to lie
humus, -ī, m.	the ground	proficīscor, -ī	to set out
domus, -ī, f.	home	properō, -āre	to hurry
Carthāgō, -inis, f.	Carthage	petō, -ere	to head for
Cyprus, -ī, f.	Cyprus	maneō, -ēre	to stay
mare, maris, n.	the sea	ēveniō, -īre	to come from
Pompeii, -ōrum, m.	Pompeii	cadō, -ere	to fall

1. Domō proficīscitur. _____
2. Domum proficīscitur. _____
3. Domī manent. _____
4. Cyp̄rō properat. _____
5. Cyp̄rum petit. _____
6. Cyp̄rī manēmus. _____
7. Ad mare properant. _____
8. Ē marī evenit. _____
9. Pompeiōs properant. _____
10. Pompeiīs manet. _____
11. Rūs proficīscor. _____
12. Rūre proficīscor. _____
13. Rūrī maneō. _____
14. Carthāginem petunt. _____
15. Humum cadit. _____
16. Humī iacet. _____
17. Domum petunt. _____