

Song to the tune of itsy-bitsy spider to help remember the subordinate conjunctions that begin an adverb clause. The subordinate conjunctions are underlined in the song. The adverb clause needs to be added to an independent clause, and then it will make a complex sentence.

Subordinate conjunctions I hate and I abhor

There's after, although, as, because, and before.

If, provided, since, and unless, until, and than

There's whenever, wherever, and while and where and when.