

Glossary to CLC Unit 01 (Stages 1-12) Rev. 2020

* ab / ā from, away from (+ABL)	bēstīarius <i>beast-fighter</i>	* cum with
* abest is gone, is absent	*bibit, bibit <i>drinks</i>	* cupit, cupivit wants
aberat SEE abest	*bona/us/um <i>good</i>	* cūr? why?
* abit, abiit goes away	caelum <i>sky</i>	cūrat, cūrāvit takes care of
accidit, accidit happens	caldārium <i>hot room</i>	* currit, cucurrit runs
* accipit, accēpit accepts	*callida/us/um <i>clever, smart</i>	* custōdit, custōdīvit guards
accūsat, accūsāvit accuses	candidātus <i>candidate</i>	* dat, dedit gives
āctor, āctōrem <i>actor</i>	candidus <i>dazzling white</i>	* dē down from; about (+ABL)
* ad to, at (+ACC)	*canis, canem <i>dog</i>	dea <i>goddess</i>
addit, addidit adds	cantat, cantāvit <i>sings</i>	dēbet, dēbuilt owns
* adest is here, is present	*capit, cēpit <i>seizes, takes</i>	decem ten
adiuvat, -āvit helps	casa <i>small house</i>	dēcipit SEE dēcipit
administrat, -āvit manages	caudex, caudicem <i>blockhead</i>	dēcidit, dēcidit falls down
aedificat, āvit builds	caupo, caupōnem <i>innkeeper</i>	dēcipit, dēcipit deceives, tricks
aedilis, aedilem <i>aedile, a Roman official</i>	cautē <i>cautiously</i>	dedit SEE dat
aegra/er/rum sick, ill	cavea <i>seating area</i>	dēiectit threw down
Aegypita/us/um <i>Egyptian</i>	cēlat, cēlāvit <i>hides</i>	deinde then
* agit, ēgit does, acts	celebrat, celebrāvit <i>celebrates</i>	dēlectat, -āvit delights, pleases
* agitat, -āvit chases, hunt	celeriter <i>quickly</i>	dēlet, dēlevit destroys
* agnōscit, agnōvit recognizes	*cēna <i>dinner</i>	dēliciae <i>darling</i>
* agricola <i>farmer</i>	*cēnat, cēnāvit <i>dines</i>	dēnārius <i>denarius (small coin)</i>
alia/us/um other, another	*centuriō, -onem <i>centurion</i>	* dēnsus thick
altera/er/rum the other	cēpit SEE capit	dēponit, dēposuit puts down, takes off
alumnus <i>slave</i>	*cēra <i>wax, wax tablet</i>	dēscendit descends
* amat, amāvit love	cervus <i>deer</i>	dēsertus deserted
* ambulat, ambulāvit walks	Christiāna/us/um <i>Christian</i>	dēsistit: dēscendit stops
amīcissima/us/us very friendly	*cibus <i>food</i>	dēspērat, -āvit depairs
* amīcus friend	*cinis: <i>cinerem</i> <i>ash</i>	dēstringit, dēstrīnxit draws (a sword), pulls out
* amīttit, āmisit loses	*circumspectat, -āvit <i>looks around</i>	deus god
amphithēatrum <i>amphitheater</i>	*cīvis, cīvem <i>citizen</i>	dicit, dīxit says
* ancilla slave-girl	*clāmat, clāmāvit <i>shouts</i>	dīctat, -āvit dictates
animal <i>animal</i>	*clāmor: <i>clāmōrem:</i> <i>uproar</i>	* dīes: diēm day
antīqua/us/um old, ancient	claudit, clausit <i>shuts, closes</i>	dīfīcīlis/ -e difficult
* ānnulus <i>ring</i>	clausus <i>closed</i>	dīlīgēntēr carefully
anxia/us/um anxious	cliēns, clientēm <i>client</i>	dīscēdit: discessit departs
aper, aprum boar	cōgitat, cōgitāvit <i>considers</i>	dīscit, didicīt learns
aperit, aperuit opens	columba dove, <i>pigeon</i>	discus <i>discus</i>
apodytērium changing-room	comitium assembly hall	dīssentit, dissēnsit disagrees
apāret, apparuit appears	committit, commisit begins	dīves, dīvitem rich
aqua water	commōtus moved, affected	divisor, -ōrem distributor
architectus builder, architect	*complet, complēvit fills	dīxit SEE dīcit
ardet, arsit burns, is on fire	compluvium <i>compluvium, opening in the roof</i>	docēt, docuit teaches
arēna arena	compōnit: composuit arranges	docta/us/um educated, skillful
argentāria banker's stall	comprehendit, -it arrests	dolet, doluit hurts, is in pain
argentārius banker	cōnficit, cōnfecit finishes	domīna lady (of the house)
argūmentum proof, evidence	cōsentit, cōnsēnsit agrees	* domīnus master
artifex, artificem craftsmen	conservat, conservāvit: <i>preserve, conserve</i>	dōnum present, gift
asinus ass, donkey	cōnsilium plan, idea	* dormīt, dormīvit sleeps
ātra/ āter/ ātrum black	*cōspicit, conspēxit catches sight of	dubīum doubt
āthlēta athlete	*cōnsumit, cōsumpsit eats	* dūcit, dūxit leads
* ātrium atrium, reception hall	*contendit, contendit hurries	duō two
attonita/us/um astonished	contentiō, -ōnem argument	duovīr duovīr, an official
auctor, -ōrem creator	*contenta/us/um satisfied	* ē , ex out of, from
audācissimē very boldly	contrōversia debate	eam her
* audit, audiūvit hears	*convenit, convēnit meets	ēbria/us/um drunk
aurae air	convincit, convīcit convicts	* ecce! see! look!
auxiliūm help	*coquīt, coxit cooks	ēdīt, ēdīdit presents
* avārus miser	*coquus cook	effugīt, effūgit escapes
babae! Hey!	cotidiē everyday	* ego I
barba beard	*crēdit, crēdīdit trusts, believes (+DAT)	* ēheu! alas! oh dear!
barbarus barbarian	crinēs, crinēs hair	ēlīgit, ēlēgit chooses
basilica court building	*cubiculum bedroom	* ēmit, ēmit buys
benigna/us/um kind	cucurrit ran, has run	* ēmittit, ēmīsit throws out
bēstia wild animal, beast	*culīna kitchen	ēōs them

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***epistula** letter
érādit, érasit erases
***erat** was
errat, errāvit wander
***est, fuit** is
ésurit is hungry
***et** and
***euge!** hurrah!
***eum** him, it
évanescit, évānuit vanishes
évitat, évitāvit avoids
évolat, évolāvit flies
ex out of, from (+ABL)
exanimāta/us/um unconscious
excitat, -āvit wakes up
***exclāmat, -āvit** exclaims
***exercit:exercuit** exercises
***exit, exiit** goes out
expedita/us/um lightly armed
explicat, -āvit explains
***exspectat, -āvit** waits for
expirat, expirāvit dies
extrahit, extrāxit pulls out
***fābula** play, story
***facile** easily
***facit, fēcit** makes, does
familia household
faucēs entrance hall
fautor, fautōrem supporter
***fāvet, fāvit** favors (+DAT)
fecit SEE facit
fēlēs, fēlem cat
fēlix/ felicem lucky, happy
***fēmina** woman
ferōcissima/us/um very fierce
***ferōciter** fiercely
***ferōx** fierce, ferocious
***fert, tulit** brings, carries
***festinat: festināvit** hurries
fidelis/-e faithful, loyal
filia daughter
***filius** son
finis, finem end
***flamma** flame
fluit, flūxit flows
fortasse ADV perhaps
***fortis/-e** brave, strong
***fortiter** ADV bravely
***forum** forum, downtown
frācta/us/um broken
***frāter, frātrem** brother
fremit, fremuit roars
frigidārium cold room
***frūstrā** in vain
***fugit, fūgit** runs away, flees
fūmus smoke
fūnambulus tightrope walker
***fundus** farm
***fūr, fūrem** thief
fūrcifer! scoundrel! crook!
fūstis, fūstem club, stick
garrit, garrīvit gossips
***gēns, gentem** family
gerit, gessit wears

gladiātor, -ōrem gladiator
***gladius** sword
Graecia Greece
Graecula/us/um little Greek
Graeca/us/um Greek
grammaticus teacher
grātiae thanks
graviter seriously
***gustāt, gustāvit** taste
***habet, habuit** has
***habitat, habitāvit** lives
hae these
haec this
hanc this
haurit, hausit drink up
hercule! by Hercules
***heri** ADV yesterday
hī these
***hic** this
hoc this
***hodiē** ADV today
***homō, hominem** person
***hortus** garden
***hospes. hospitem** guest
hūc here, to this place
***hunc** this
***iacet: iacuit** lies, rest
***iam** now, already
iampridē a long time ago
***iānua** door
ibat was going
ibi there
***igitur** CONJ therefore, and so
***ignāva/us/um** cowardly, lazy
illam that
***ille** that
imitātor, -em imitator
***imperium** empire
impetus attack
impluvium rainwater pool
imprimvit, impressit presses
***in** (+ABL) in, on,
***in** (+ACC) into, onto
incendium fire, blaze
***incidit, incidit** falls
***incitat, incitāvit** encourages
induit, induit puts on
***infāns, infantem** baby
infelix unlucky
***ingēns, ingentem** huge
***inicīma/us/um** enemy
***inquit** says, said
insāna/us/um insane, crazy
Inscriptiō, -onem inscription
***inspicit, inspexit** inspects
institōr, -ōrem street- vendor
insula apartment building
***intellegit, -ēxit** understands
***intente** intently
interficit, interfecit kills
***intrat, intrāvit** enters
intrō ite! go inside
intus ADV inside
***invenit, invēnit** finds

***invitat, invitāvit** invites
***irāta/us/um** angry
Isis Isis, an Egyptian goddess
iste that
***it, iit** goes
ita in this way
ita verō yes
iter, itinere (ABL) journey
***iterum** again
iubet, iussit orders
***iudex, iudicem** judge
Iulius Julius
***iuvēnis, -em** young man
iuvat help, assist
***labōrat, -āvit** works
***lacrimat, -āvit** cries, weeps
***laeta/us/um** happy
laetē happily
lambit, lambit licks
lapidea/us/um made of stone
lararium domestic shrine
larēs household gods
latet, latuit lies hidden
Latina/us/um Latin
lartat, latrāvit barks
latrina toilet, bathroom
***laudat, laudāvit** praises
lectus couch
legātus,-um army commander
***legit, legit** reads
***leō, leonem** lions
***liber, librum** book
***liberalis/-e** generous
liberat, liberāvit sets free
liberī children
liberta freedwoman
libertās, libertātem freedom
***libertus** freedman, ex-slave
lingua tongue, language
locus place
longa/us/um long
longē ADV far, a long way
lūcet, lūxit shines
lūdī magister school teacher
lūna moon
lupus wolf
magnificē magnificently
magnifica/us/um magnificent
magistra, am female teacher
***magna/us/um** large, great
maiōr/ maius bigger, greater
mala/us/um evil, bad
māne in the morning
***manet, mānsit** remains
manūmissō setting free slave
maritus husband
***māter, mātrem** mother
maxima/us/um very big, very large, very great
mē me
mēcum with me
***media/us/um** middle
melior/ melius better
mendācissima/us/um very deceitful
***mendāx, mendācem** liar

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*mēnsa table	*ostendit, ostendit shows	praefectus prefect, officer
*mercātor, -ōrem merchant	orchestra area in front of stage	praemium profit
*mea/us/um my, mine	ostiātrius doorkeeper	pretiōsa/us/um precious
mīhi to me (DAT)	ōtiōsa/us/um at leisure, idle	*prīma/us/um first
*minimē! no!	paedagōgus slave escort	probat, probāvit proves
*mīrābilis/ -e strange	*paene nearly, almost	probus honest
misera/er/um miserable	palaestra exercise ground	*prōcēdit, prōcessit proceeds
miseranda/us/um pathetic	palla shawl	*prōmittit, -mīsit promises
missiō, -ōnem release	pānis, pānem bread	*prope near (+ACC)
*mittit, mīsit sends	*parat, parāvit prepares	propria/us/um right, proper
molesta/us/um annoying	parāta/us/um ready	provincia, -am province
*monet, monuit warn	parce! mercy!	prōvocat, -āvit challenges
*mōns, montem mountain	parēns, parentem parent	proxima/us/um nearest
moribunda/us/um dying	pariēs, parietem wall	prudens, prudentibus skilled
moritūra/us/um going to die	*parva/us/um small	*puella girl
mors, mortem death	pāstor, pāstōrem shepherd	*puer, puerum boy
*mortua/us/um dead	pater, patrem father	pugil, pugilem boxer
*mox ADV soon	patrōnus patron	*pugna fight
*multa/us/um (SING) much, (PLUR) many	*paulisper for a short time	*pugnat, pugnāvit fights
murmillō, -ōnem heavily armed gladiator	pauper, pauperem poor man	*pulchra/er/rum handsome
*mūrus wall	pauperrima/us/um very poor	pulcheerima/us/um very beautiful/ handsome
*nārrat, nārrāvit tells, relates	pāvō, pāvōnem peacock	*pulsat, -āvit hits, knocks on
nāsus nose	pavor, pavorem panic	pyramis, -dem pyramid
nauta sailor	*pāx, pācem peace	quādragintā forty
*nāvis, nāvem ship	*pecūnia money	*quaerit, quaeſīvit searches for, looks for
*necat, necāvit kills	*per (+ACC) through	*quam than, how
*negōtium business	percutit, percussit strikes	quam celerrimē as quickly as possible
nēmō, nēminem nobody	periculōsa/us/um dangerous	quanti? how much?
Neptūnus Neptune, god of the sea	periſtylum outdoor courtyard of a house	quid? what?
*nihil nothing	perit, perīt dies, perishes	quiētus quiet
nīmīum too much	*peterrita/us/um terrified	quīndecim fifteen
nīsi except	pervenit, pervēnit arrives at	quīnquāgintā fifty
nōbilis/ -e noble, of noble birth	*pēs, pestem foot, paw	quīnque five
nōbis to us (DAT)	pessima/us/um worst	*quis? who?
*nōn ADV not	*pestis, pestem pest, rascal	quō? where, where to?
nōs we, us	*petit, -īvit heads for, attacks	*quod because
*noſtra/er/rum our	philosophus philosopher	*quoque also, too
*nōtus well-known, famous	pictor, pictōrem painter	rādit, rāsit scrapes
novācula (long) razor	pictūra painting, picture	*rapit, rapuit seizes, grabs
nova/us/um new	pingit, pīnxīt paints	recitat, recitāvit recites
nox, noctem night	pīrāta, pīrātam pirate	*recumbit, recubuit reclines
*nūbēs, nūbem cloud	piscīna fishpond	recūsat, recūsāvit refuses
Nūceria Nuceria, a town near Pompeii	pistor. pistōrem baker	*redit, reddidit gives back
Nūcerini people in Nuceria	placet. placuit pleases(+DAT)	redit, rediit goes back, returns
nūllus no	*plaudit, plausit applauds	relinquit, reliquit leave behind
num? surely... not?	plēnus full	*rēs: rem thing
numerat, numerāvit counts	plūrimus most	respirat: respirāvit revives
numquam never	*pōcūlum cup (often for wine)	*respondet, respondit replies
*nūnc now	*poēta, poētam poet	rēte net
*nūntiat, nūntiāvit announces	pollex: pollicem thumb	rētiārius retiarius, net-fighter
*nūntius messenger	Pompēiāna/us/um Pompeian	retinet, retinuit retains, keeps
obdomit, -īvit falls asleep	pōnit, posuit puts, places	*revenit, revēnit comes back
obsinātē stubbornly	pōns, pontem bridge	revōcat, revōcāvit recall
occupāta/us/um busy	*porta gate	rhetōr: rhetorem teacher
*offert: obtulit offers	*portat, portāvit carries	*ridet, risit laughs, smiles
oleum oil	porticus colonnade	ridiculus ridiculous, silly
olfacit smells, sniffs	*portus harbor	*rogat, rogāvit asks
*ōlim once, sometime ago	post after (+ACC)	Roma Rome
*omnis/e all	posteā afterwards	Rōmāna/ us/ um Roman
oppidum, -um town	postquam after, when	ruīna ruin, wreckage
opportūnē just at the right time	postrēmō finally, lastly	ruit, ruit rushes
*optima/us/um very good	postridiē (on) the next day	sacrificium offering, sacrifice
*optimē very well	postulat, postulāvit demands	*saepe often
ōrātiō, -ōnem speech	posuit placed, put up	salit: saluit leaps, jumps

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salūs, salūtem safety
***salūtāt, salūtāvit** greets
salūtatiō morning reception
***salvē!** hello!
***sanguis, sanguinem** blood
sanguisua, -am f. vampire
***satis** enough
scaena stage, scene
 scaena frons backstage wall
scissus torn
scit, scivit knows
schola, -am school
***scribit, scripsit** writes
scriptor, -em sign-writer
sculptor, -em m. sculptor
scurra, -am m buffoon
scurrilis/-e obscene, dirty
sē himself, herself, themselves
secat, secuit cuts
***secunda/us/um** second
***sed** but
***sedet, sēdit** sits
sella, -am chair
sēmiruta/us/um half-collapsed
sēmisomna/us/um half-sleep
***semper** ADV always
***senātor, -ōrem** m. senator
***senex, senem** m. old man
senior/ -ius older
sēsim ADV slowly, gradually
***sententia, -am** f. opinion
***sentit, sēnsit** feels
serpēns, serpentem m. snake
***servat, -āvit** saves, protects
***servus** slave
sibi to/for himself herself themselves (DAT)
***signum, -um** n. sign, seal
***silva, -am** f. woods, forest
sine without (+ABL)
***sollicita/us/um** worried
***sōla/us/um** alone, lonely
sonat, sonuit sounds
sonus, -um m. sound
sordida/us/um dirty
soror, sorōrem f. sister
***spectāculum** n. show
***spectat, -āvit** looks at
spectātor, -ōrem m. spectator
spīna, -am f. thorn
splendida/us/um splendid
***stat, stetit** stands
***statim** ADV at once
statua, -am f. statue
stēlla, -am f. star
stertit, stertuit snores
stilus, -um m. pen, stylus
stola, -am f. long dress
striga, -am f. witch
strigilis, -em strigil, scraper
***stulta/us/um** stupid
suāviter ADV sweetly
***subitō** ADV suddenly
***superat, āvit** overpowers
superba/us/um proud

superfuit survived
***surgit, surrēxit** gets up, rises
suscipit, suscepit undertakes
susurrat, -āvit whispers
***sua/us/um** his, her, their
Syria/us/um Syrian
***taberna, -am** f. store, inn
***tablīnum** n. study
tabula, -ae f. (wooden) tablet
***tacet, tacuit** is silent, is quiet
***tacitē** ADV quietly, silently
***tamen** CONJ however
***tandem** ADV at last
tantum ADV only
tē you (SING)
 tēcum with you (SING)
***templum** n. temple
tenet, tenuit hold
 tepidārium n. warm room
 ***terra, -am** f. ground, land
 ***terret, terruit** frightens
 ***tertia/us/um** third
testis, testem m. witness
theātrum n. theater
thermae, -ās f. baths
 tibi to you (singular)
***timet, timuit** is afraid, fears
timidē ADV fearfully
titulus, um m. slogan
***toga** toga
tondet, totondit shaves, trims
tōnsor, tōnsōrem m. barber
***tōta/us/um** whole
***trādit, trādidit** hands over
trahit, trāxit drags
trānsfigit, trānsfixit pierces
tremor, -em m. tremor
tremit, tremuit trembles
***trēs/ tria** three
tribūnal speakers' platform
***triclinium** m. dining room
trigintā thirty
 trīste ADV sadly
 trīstis/e sad
 ***tū** you (SING)
tuba trumpet
tulit brought, carried
***tum** then
***tunica** tunic
***turba** crowd
turbulenta/us/um rowdy
tūta/us/um safe
***tua/us/um** your, yours
tyannus, -um m. prince
***ubi** ADV where
ubique ADV everywhere
ululat, ululāvit howls
***umbra** ghost, shadow
***ūna/us/um** one
***urbs, urbem** f. city
 ***ūtilis/ -e** useful
ūtilissima/us/um very useful
***uxor, uxōrem** f. wife
vāgit, vāgivit cries, wails

***valdē** ADV very much, very
***vale** good-bye
aledicit, -dixit says good-bye
valet, valuit feels well
***vehementer** ADV violently
vēnābulum hunting spear
vēnālicius, -um m. slavedealer
vēnātiō, vēnātiōnem m. hunt
vēnātor, -rem m. hunter
***vēndit, vendidit** sells
***venit, vēnit** comes
***verberat, -āvit** strikes, beats
versipellis, -em m. werewolf
versus, -um m. line of poetry
vertit, versit turns
vexat, vexāvit annoys
***via** street
vibrat, -āvit waves, brandishes
vīcīna/us/um neighbor
victor, victorem victor, winner
***videt, vidit** sees
vīgīntī twenty
vīlicus overseer, manager
***vīlla** villa, large house
***vīnum** wine
***vir, virum** man
visitat, visitāvit visits
vīta life
***vituperat, -āvit** curses
vīvit, vīxit is alive
vōbis to you (plural)
***vocat, vocāvit** calls
***vōs** you (plural)
vulnerat, -āvit wounds, injures
vīva/us/um alive, living