

I Sing the Body Electric by Walt Whitman

1

I SING the Body [electric](#);
The armies of those I love engirth me, and I engirth [them](#);
They will not let me off till I go with them, respond to [them](#),
And discurrup them, and charge them full with the charge of the [Soul](#).

Was it doubted that those who corrupt their own bodies conceal [themselves](#);
And [if](#) those who [defile](#) the living are as bad as they who [defile](#) the dead?
And if the body does not do as much as the [Soul](#)?
And if the body were not the Soul, what is the Soul?

2

The love of the Body of man or woman balks account—the body itself balks [account](#);
That [of](#) the male is perfect, and that of the female is perfect.

The expression of the face balks [account](#);
[But](#) the expression of a well-made man appears not only in his face;
It is in his limbs and joints also, it is curiously in the joints of his hips and wrists;
It is in his walk, the carriage of his neck, the flex of his waist and knees—dress does not hide him;
The strong, sweet, supple quality he has, strikes through the cotton and flannel;
To see him pass conveys as much as the best poem, perhaps more;
You linger to see his back, and the back of his neck and shoulder-side.

The sprawl and fulness of babes, the bosoms and heads of women, the folds of their dress,
their style as we pass in the street, the contour of their shape downwards,
The swimmer naked in the swimming-bath, seen as he swims through [the](#) transparent green-
shine, or lies with his face up, and rolls silently to and fro in the heave of the [water](#),
The bending forward and backward of rowers in row-boats—the horseman in his saddle,
Girls, mothers, house-keepers, in all their [performances](#),
The group of laborers seated at noon-time with their open dinner-kettles, and their wives
waiting,
The female soothing a child—the farmer's daughter in the garden or cow-yard,
[The](#) young fellow hoeing corn—the sleigh-driver guiding his six horses through the crowd,
The wrestle of wrestlers, two apprentice-boys, quite grown, lusty, good-natured, native-born,
out on the vacant lot at sundown, after work,
The [coats](#) and caps thrown down, the embrace of love and resistance,
The upper-hold and the under-hold, the hair rumpled over and blinding the eyes;
The march of firemen in their own costumes, the play of masculine muscle through clean-
setting trowsers and [waist-straps](#),
The slow return from the fire, the pause when the bell strikes suddenly again, and the

listening on the alert,
The natural, perfect, varied attitudes—the bent head, the curv'd neck, and the counting;
Such-like I love—I loosen myself, pass freely, am at the mother's breast with the little child,
Swim with the swimmers, wrestle with wrestlers, march in line with the firemen, and pause,
listen, and count.

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3

I know a man, a common farmer—the father of five [sons](#);
And in them were the fathers of sons—and in them were the fathers of sons.

This man was of wonderful vigor, calmness, beauty of person;
The shape of his [head](#), the pale yellow and white of his hair and beard, and the immeasurable
meaning of his black eyes—the richness and breadth of his manners,
These I used to go and visit him to see—he was wise also;
He was six feet tall, he was over eighty years old—his sons were massive, clean, bearded,
tan-faced, handsome;
They and his daughters loved him—all who saw him loved him;
They did not love him by allowance—they loved him with personal love;
He drank water only—the blood show'd like scarlet through the clear-brown skin of his face;
He was a frequent gunner and fisher—he sail'd his boat himself—he had a fine one
presented to him by a ship-joiner—he had fowling-pieces, presented to him by men that
loved him;
When he went with his five sons and many grand-sons to hunt or fish, you would pick him
out as the most beautiful and vigorous of the gang.

35

40

You would wish long and long to be with him—you would wish to sit by him in the boat,
that you and he might touch each other.

4

45

I have perceiv'd that to be with those I like is enough,
To stop in company with the rest at evening is enough,
To be surrounded by beautiful, curious, breathing, laughing flesh is enough,
To pass among them, or touch any one, or rest my arm ever so lightly round his or her neck
for a moment—what is this, then?
I do not ask any more delight—I swim in it, as in a sea.

There is something in staying close to men and women, and looking on them, and in the
contact and odor of them, that pleases the soul well;
All things please the soul—but these please the soul well.

50

5

This is the female form;
A divine nimbus exhales from it from head to foot;
It attracts with fierce undeniable attraction!

I am drawn by its breath as if I were no more than a helpless vapor—all falls aside but myself and it; 55

Books, art, religion, time, the visible and solid earth, the atmosphere and [the](#) clouds, and what was expected of heaven or fear'd of hell, are now consumed;

Mad filaments, ungovernable shoots play out of it—the response likewise ungovernable; Hair, bosom, hips, bend of legs, negligent falling hands, all diffused—mine too diffused; Ebb stung by the flow, and flow stung by the ebb—love-flesh swelling and deliciously aching;

Limitless limpid jets of love hot and enormous, quivering jelly of love, white-blow and delirious juice; 60

Bridegroom night of love, working surely and softly into the prostrate dawn;

Undulating into the willing and yielding day,

Lost in the cleave of the clasping and sweet-flesh'd day.

This is the nucleus—after the child is born of woman, the man is born of woman; This is the bath of birth—this is the merge of small and large, and the outlet again. 65

Be not ashamed, women—your privilege encloses the rest, and is the exit of the rest; You are the gates of the body, and you are the gates of the soul.

The female contains all qualities, and tempers them—she is in her place, and moves with perfect balance;

She is all things duly veil'd—she is both passive and active;

She is to conceive daughters as well as sons, and sons as well as daughters. 70

As I see my soul reflected in nature;

As I see through a mist, one with inexpressible completeness and beauty,

See the bent head, and arms folded over the breast—the female I [see](#).

6

The male is not less the soul, nor more—he too is in his place;

He too is all qualities—he is action and power; 75

The flush of the known universe is in him;

Scorn becomes him well, and appetite and defiance become him well;

The [wildest](#) largest passions, bliss that is utmost, sorrow that is utmost, become him well—pride is for him;

The full-spread pride of man is calming and excellent to the soul;

Knowledge becomes him—he likes it always—he brings everything to the test of himself; 80

Whatever the survey, whatever the sea and the sail, he strikes soundings at last only here;

(Where else does he strike soundings, except here?)

The man's body is sacred, and the woman's body is sacred;

No matter who it is, it is [sacred](#);

Is it a slave? Is it one of the dull-faced immigrants just landed on the wharf? 85

Each belongs here or anywhere, just as much as the well-off—just as much as you;

Each has his or her place in the procession.

(All is a procession;
The universe is a procession, with measured and beautiful motion.)

Do you know so much [yourself](#), that you call the slave or the dull-face ignorant? 90
Do you suppose you have a right to a good sight, and he or she has no right to a sight?
Do you think matter has cohered together from its diffuse float—and the soil is on the
surface, and water runs, and vegetation sprouts,
For you [only](#), and not for him and her?

7

A man's Body at [auction](#);
I help the auctioneer—the sloven does not half know his business. 95

Gentlemen, look on this [wonder](#)!
Whatever the bids of the bidders, they cannot be high enough for it;
For it the globe lay preparing quintillions of years, without one animal or plant;
For it the revolving cycles truly and steadily roll'd.

In [this](#) head the all-baffling brain; 100
In it and below it, the makings of [heroes](#).

Examine these limbs, red, black, or white—they are [so](#) cunning in tendon and nerve;
They shall be stript, that you may see them.

Exquisite senses, life-lit eyes, pluck, volition,
Flakes of breast-muscle, pliant back-bone and neck, flesh not flabby, good-sized arms and 105
legs,
And wonders within there yet.

Within there runs [blood](#),
The same old blood!
The same red-running blood!
There swells and jets a [heart](#)—there all passions, desires, reachings, aspirations; 110
Do you think they are not there because they are not express'd in parlors and lecture-rooms?

This is not only one man—this is the father of those who shall be fathers in their turns;
In him the start of populous states and rich republics;
Of him countless immortal lives, with countless embodiments and enjoyments.

How do you know who shall come from the offspring of his offspring through the centuries? 115
Who might you find you have come from yourself, if you could trace back through the
centuries?

8

A woman's Body at auction!
She too is not only herself—she is the teeming mother of mothers;
She is the bearer of them that shall grow and be mates to the [mothers](#).

Have you ever loved the Body of a [woman](#)?
Have you ever loved the Body of a [man](#)?
Your father—where is your father?
Your mother—is she living? have you been much with her? and has she been much with you?
—Do you not see that these are exactly the same to all, in all nations and times, all over the earth?

120

If any thing is [sacred](#), the human body is sacred,
And the glory and sweet of a man, is the token of manhood untainted;
And in man or woman, a clean, strong, firm-fibred body, is beautiful as the most beautiful face.

125

Have you seen the fool that corrupted his own live body? or the fool that corrupted her own live body?
For they do not conceal themselves, and cannot conceal [themselves](#).

2

130

O my Body! I dare not desert the likes of you in other men and women, nor the likes of the parts of you;
I believe the likes of you are to stand or fall with the likes of the Soul, (and that they are the [Soul](#):)
I believe the likes of you shall stand or fall with my poems—and that they are poems,
Man's, woman's, child's, youth's, wife's, husband's, mother's, father's, young man's, young woman's poems;
Head, neck, hair, ears, drop and tympan of the ears,
Eyes, eye-fringes, iris of the eye, eye-brows, and the waking or sleeping of the lids,
Mouth, tongue, lips, teeth, roof of the mouth, jaws, and the jaw-hinges,
Nose, nostrils of the nose, and the partition,
Cheeks, temples, forehead, chin, throat, back of the neck, neck-slue,
Strong shoulders, manly beard, scapula, hind-shoulders, and the ample side-round of the chest.

135

Upper-arm, arm-pit, elbow-socket, lower-arm, arm-sinews, arm-bones,
Wrist and wrist-joints, hand, palm, knuckles, thumb, fore-finger, finger-balls, finger-joints, finger-nails,
Broad breast-front, curling hair of the breast, breast-bone, breast-side,
Ribs, belly, back-bone, joints of the back-bone,
Hips, hip-sockets, hip-strength, inward and outward round, man-balls, man-root,
Strong set of thighs, well carrying the trunk above,
Leg-fibres, knee, knee-pan, upper-leg, under leg,
Ankles, instep, foot-ball, toes, toe-joints, the heel;

140

145

All attitudes, all the shapeliness, all the belongings of my or your body, or of any one's
body, male or female,

The lung-sponges, the stomach-sac, the bowels sweet and clean,

The brain in its folds inside the skull-frame,

150

Sympathies, heart-valves, palate-valves, sexuality, maternity,

Womanhood, and all that is a woman—and the man that comes from woman,

The womb, the teats, nipples, breast-milk, tears, laughter, weeping, love-looks, love-
perturbations and risings,

The voice, articulation, language, whispering, shouting aloud,

Food, drink, pulse, digestion, sweat, sleep, walking, swimming,

155

Poise on the hips, leaping, reclining, embracing, arm-curving and tightening,

The continual changes of the flex of the mouth, and around the eyes,

The skin, the sun-burnt shade, freckles, hair,

The curious sympathy one feels, when feeling with the hand the naked meat [of](#) the body,

The circling rivers, the breath, and breathing it in and out,

160

The beauty of the waist, and thence of the hips, and thence downward toward the knees,

The thin red jellies within you, or within me—the bones, and the marrow in the bones,

The exquisite realization of health;

O I say, these are not the parts and poems of the Body only, but of the Soul,

O I say now these are the [Soul](#)!