

Chapter 26 Guided Questions

AP World History

1. Define Commodore Matthew Perry.
2. What happened to Japan as a result of Matthew Perry's visit?
3. Discuss some of the entirely new technologies brought about as a result of industrialization.
4. Define railroads.
5. Who had the world's longest railway network?
6. Why were railroads not limited to just industrial nations?
7. Who was the first non-westerner to develop railway technology?
8. Discuss the pros and cons of railroads.
9. Discuss the advances in steamships over the second half of the 19th century.
10. Define submarine telegraph cables.
11. Define steel.
12. Discuss the Bessemer Process.
13. Discuss the advances in chemical industry. Especially explosives.
14. Why was Germany the world leader in industrial chemistry.
15. Define electricity.
16. Discuss early uses of electricity.
17. Define Thomas Edison.
18. Who was William Ayrton?
19. Why did world trade expand tenfold in the second half of the 19th century?
20. Define Business cycle.
21. What are tariffs and why were they raised in the 1870s and 1880s in Germany, U.S. and other late-industrializing nations?
22. Why are non-industrial nations more vulnerable to the business cycle than industrial nations?
23. Discuss the reasons why there was an increase of European migration between 1850-1914? There are many.
24. Why was there much Asian migration as well during the period?
25. As cities began to grow how did they change their character?
26. Discuss the issues in preindustrial and early industrial cities?
27. Discuss the neighborhoods that began to be built.
28. Discuss the various improvements that were made as the Industrial Revolution evolved?
29. Define Victorian Age.
30. Define separate spheres.
31. What determined if a family was "middle class"?
32. What was the most important duty of middle class women?
33. What was the first profession open to women and why?

34. How did middle class women begin to rebel against the Victorian ideals?
35. What jobs did working class women do?
36. What issues affected female servants?
37. Discuss factory work in regards to women during the Victorian Era?
38. Why is the second half of the 19th century referred to as the Victorian Age?
39. How did married working class women help their families?
40. Define Socialism.
41. Define Labor Unions.
42. Define Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels.
43. Discuss the beliefs of Marx and Engels as they wrote the Communist Manifesto.
44. Define scientific socialism.
45. What did labor unions protect workers from?
46. Discuss the impact of Social Democratic Party of Germany.
47. Define Anarchist.
48. Define Nationalism.
49. What is the crucial element in creating national unity?
50. What did nationalism threaten to do to Europe?
51. Define liberalism.
52. Discuss the famous nationalist and liberal Giuseppe Mazzini.
53. Discuss the impact of the Revolutions of 1848.
54. Who was Count Camillo Cavour and what was his impact?
55. Who was Giuseppe Garibaldi and what was his impact?
56. Discuss the different divisions in Germany.
57. Define Otto Von Bismarck.
58. Discuss the impact of the Franco-Prussian War.
59. What does the saying "Blood and Iron" refer to?
60. When threatened how did the Tokugawa Shogunate's system of government show its weakness?
61. Discuss the Treaty of Kanagawa.
62. Define the Meiji Restoration.
63. Discuss the impact of the Charter Oath.
64. How did the Meiji leaders industrialize Japan and modernize the government? Give specific examples.
65. How did Western technology change Japan?
66. How did the Franco-Prussian War change the political climate of Europe?
67. How did the dominate groups in European nations use nationalism to justify their actions?
68. Who was Charles Darwin?
69. What is Social Darwinism?
70. How did Bismarck strengthen German unity?

71. How did Bismarck isolate and weaken France?
72. Discuss Wilhelm II and his bullying tactics.
73. Discuss the serious weaknesses of the French Republic?
74. Discuss the divisions over the nature of the French state.
75. Discuss the issues that began to affect Great Britain.
76. Define the policy of “splendid isolation”.
77. How did nationalism weaken Russia and Austria-Hungary?
78. Why did Russia and Austria-Hungary not get along?
79. What issues were plaguing Russia and not allowing it to become more powerful? Be specific.
80. Discuss the impact of the Russo-Japanese War on Russia.
81. Why was Czar Nicholas II losing his grip on Russia?
82. Define Empress Dowager Cixi.
83. Discuss China’s Self Strengthening Movement. Best way to do this is to watch Crash Course.
84. Discuss the Boxer Rebellion.
85. Define Yamagata Aritomo.
86. Why did Aritomo advocate that Japan become an Imperialist power?
87. How did Japan benefit from the Russo-Japanese War?