

Chapters 30-31: Revolution, Nationalism, and Years of Crisis

I. Objectives- by the end of this unit, students will be able to:

- A. Explain how a nonviolent movement works using Indian nationalism as an example.
- B. Describe the autocratic methods of the Russian Czars
- C. Explain the transformation from Russia to the USSR
- D. Understand the plans to modernize Russia proposed by Lenin and Stalin
- E. Define totalitarianism and analyze the combination of traits used to create totalitarian governments.
- F. Describe the weapons of totalitarianism
- G. Identify the problems faced by the Weimar Republic.
- H. List the characteristics of fascism and describe why fascism spread
- I. Explain the main beliefs Hitler expressed in *Mein Kampf*
- J. Explain the economic problems in post WWI Europe
- K. Explain the political makeup of the post war era
- L. Describe Mussolini's creation of a Fascist state in Italy.
- M. Discuss the rise of Hitler, the Nazis, and the extension of Hitler's power.

II. Vocabulary

Autocratic	communism	Kellogg-Briand Pact
Czar	totalitarianism	Black Tuesday
pogroms	police terror	Great Depression
Russification	indoctrination	New Deal
Proletariat	propaganda	fascism
Marxists	ensorship	Nazism
Mensheviks	persecution	Brown Shirts
Bolsheviks	Great Purge	<i>Mein Kampf</i>
Russo-Japanese War	League of the Militant Godless	Aryan
"Bloody Sunday"	command economy	<i>lebensraum</i>
Duma	Five-Year Plan	<i>SS (Schutzstaffel)</i>
March Revolution	collective farm	Hitler Youth
provisional government	kulak	anti-Semitism
soviet	coalition government	Swastika
Treaty of Brest-Litovsk	Weimar Republic	<i>Kristallnacht</i>
New Economic Policy	Inflation	Public Works Projects
U.S.S.R.	Hyperinflation	Axis Powers
Communist Party	Dawes Plan	Civil Disobedience
Rowlatt Acts	Amritsar Massacre	Salt March

III. Important People

Czar Alexander II	Joseph Stalin	Adolf Hitler (<i>der Fuhrer</i>)
Czar Alexander III	Charles Dawes	Paul von Hindenberg
Czar Nicholas II	Gustav Stresemann	Mohandas K. Gandhi
Karl Marx	Aristide Briand	
Vladimir I. Lenin	Frank Kellogg	
Czarina Alexandra	Franklin Delano Roosevelt	
Rasputin	Benito Mussolini (<i>il Duce</i>)	
Leon Trotsky	King Victor Emmanuel III	