### LATIN REVIEW GUIDE August 2013

**CASE USE:** “the house”

TRANSLATION:

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| --- | --- | --- |
| Nominative | subject, predicate nom. | the house |
| Genitive | possession | of the house, the house’s |
| Dative | Indirect object | For, to the house |
| Accusative | Direct object | The house |
| Ablative | FWIB | Fwib the house |
| Vocative | Direct address | O happy home! |

**NOUNS** Complete the chart below.

DECLENSION: **1ST 2nd 2nd**

GENDER:  **FEMININE MASCULINE NEUTER**

-a -us, -r -um

SINGULAR vita-ae liber, libri regnum- i

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| Nom. |  |  |  |
| Gen. |  | libri |  |
| Dat. |  |  |  |
| Acc |  |  |  |
| Abl. |  |  |  |
| plural |  |  |  |
| Nom. |  |  |  |
| Gen. |  |  |  |
| Dat. |  |  |  |
| Acc. |  |  |  |
| Abl. |  |  |  |

**3rd declension (HAS ALL 3 GENDERS!)**

GENDER: **MASCULINE FEMININE NEUTER**

SING clamor-oris lux, lucis opus,operis

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| Nom. |  |  |  |
| Gen. |  | luc | oper |
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| plural |  |  |  |
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**4TH Declension Mostly Masculine (Masc. and Fem. are declined the same way)**

MASCULINE and FEMININE Senatus-us (m.) manus-us f.

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| Nom. |  |  |
| Gen. |  |  |
| Dat. |  |  |
| Acc |  |  |
| Abl. |  |  |
| plural |  |  |
| Nom. |  |  |
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**5TH DECLENSION: all Fem. Except “dies”**

FEMININE

SING res-ei f. dies, ei m.

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| Nom. |  |  |
| Gen. | rei | diei |
| Dat. |  |  |
| Acc |  |  |
| Abl. |  |  |
| plural |  |  |
| Nom. |  |  |
| Gen. |  |  |
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**ADJECTIVES:**

1st and 2nd declension (2-1-2): 3rd declension: 3 types:

bonus, -a-um; noster,-ra,-rum celer,celeris, celere

difficilis,-e

potens, potentis (genitive)

**DECLINE: amicus potens**

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| **Nom** | **amicus potens** |  |
| **Gen** |  |  |
| **Dat** |  |  |
| **Acc** |  |  |
| **Abl** |  |  |
| **plural** |  |  |
| **Nom** |  |  |
| **Gen** |  |  |
| **Dat** |  |  |
| **Acc** |  |  |
| **Abl** |  |  |

## VERBS

**ACTIVE VOICE**

**PRESENT TENSE narrare** **vidêre** **gerere** **sentire**

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| **1** |  |  |  |  |
| **2** |  |  |  |  |
| **3** |  |  |  |  |
| **Plural** |  |  |  |  |
| **1** |  |  |  |  |
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**IMPERFECT TENSE**.

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**FUTURE TENSE**.

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**PERFECT TENSE**. Notice the spelling changes in each conjugation. COMPLETE THE CHART:

NARRAV- VID- GESS- SENS-

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**PLUPERFECT TENSE.**

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**FUTURE PERFECT TENSE.**

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## PASSIVE VOICE

**PRESENT TENSE**

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**IMPERFECT TENSE**

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**FUTURE TENSE**

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**PERFECT TENSE**. (NB: stem change for passive tenses:)

narrat-- vis- gest- sens-

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**PLUPERFECT TENSE.**

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**FUTURE PERFECT TENSE.**

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**Irregular verbS:**

**sum, esse, fui, futurus be**

Synopsis: Conjugate each verb in the 2nd person plural

**ACTIVE ONLY**

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|  | Sum,esse,fui, futurus to be | Possum,posse,potui,--- to be able |
| Pres |  |  |
| Imperf |  |  |
| Fut |  |  |
| Perf |  |  |
| PluPf |  |  |
| Fut.Pf |  |  |

**SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD (Active) (Only 4 tenses!)**

**PRESENT TENSE**.

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**IMPERFECT TENSE**

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**PERFECT TENSE**

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**PLUPERFECT TENSE**

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**Subjunctive Mood PASSIVE**

**PRESENT TENSE**.

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**IMPERFECT TENSE**

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**PERFECT TENSE**

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**PLUPERFECT TENSE**

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**INFINITIVES and their English meanings.**

**Facio, facere, feci, factus** make, do

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Present  Engl. | Engl. |
| Perfect  Engl | Engl. |
| Future  Eng. | XXXXX  XXXXXX |

PARTICIPLES

Complete the chart with the 3 PARTICIPLES with their English meanings for: Facio, facere, feci, factus make, do

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Pres.  English: | **NIHIL** |
| Perf.  **NIHIL** | English: |
| Fut.  English: | **NIHIL** |

RELATIVE PRONOUNS

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| Qui | Quae | quod |
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DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUNS

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| hic | haec | hoc |
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| Ille | Illa | illud |
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| Plural |  |  |
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