

## Boot Camp Spanish- Verbs

Verb Conjugation in The Present Tense

### LESSON 7- Finding the Correct Subject Pronouns & Matching Verb Endings

**A. 'Mixed' Plural Subject:** *Combinations of proper **nouns**, common **nouns**, and/or subject **pronouns***  
(**Mary** and **I**; **You** and **I**; the bad dogs and their owner, **You** and his cat; my friends and **I**)

**B. Subject Pronoun:** *Yo, Tú, Vd. Él, Ella, **Nosotros, Vosotros, Vds. Ellos, Ellas,***  
*Which plural **pronoun** should be used in place of a 'mixed' plural subject ?*

### C. Forming Sentences in the Plural

*(Knowing which subject **pronoun** & matching verb ending to use)*

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## LESSON 7- Finding the Correct Subject Pronouns & Matching Verb Endings

### Forming Sentences in the Plural

(Knowing which subject pronoun & matching verb ending to use)

#### FORMULA

1st.        **'I'** + *noun/pronoun* = **'We'**

2nd.        **'You'** + *noun/pronoun* = **'You' all**

3rd.        **'He'/'She'/'It',** + *noun(s)* = **'They'**

**1st.**        If the 'mixed' plural subject of the verb includes **'I'** : Use the **'We'** (*Nosotros*) *ending of the verb*

**2nd.**        If the plural subject of the verb includes **'You'** (*but not 'I'*) = Use the **'You'** all\* (*Ustedes*) *ending of the verb*\*\*

**3rd.**        If the plural subject of the verb includes a noun, **'He'/'She'/'It',** (*but not 'I' or 'You'*) = Use the **'They'**\* (*Ellos/Ellas*) *ending of the verb*

\*NOTE: Plural of **'Vd.'** (You)= **Ustedes**

\*\*NOTE: Plural of **'Tú'** (You)= **Ustedes\*\***

**\*\* except in Spain**

# Boot Camp Spanish- Verbs

Verb Conjugation in The Present Tense

## LESSON 7- Finding the Correct Subject Pronouns & Matching Verb Endings

Replace 'mixed' plural subject with: one (1) plural subject pronoun (*no names, common nouns*) :

### 1st. rule

**'I'** + *noun* / *pronoun* = **'We'**

#### 'Mixed' Plural Subject

**'I'** + *noun* / *pronoun*

#### Subject Pronoun

= **'We'**

Jason and I walk a lot.

= **We** walk a lot.

You and I sing in the park, in the mornings.

= **We** sing in the park, in the mornings.

You all, Jason and I run in the Olympics.

= **We** run in the Olympics.

Mary, Susan, Jason, my mother, and I live here.

= **We** live here.

My group and I eat in the cafeteria.

= **We** eat in the cafeteria.

You, I, all my family, my school and my country eat icecream.

= **We** eat icecream.

Jarad, the whole group and I, turn around.

= **We** turn around

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Verb Conjugation in The Present Tense

## LESSON 7- Finding the Correct Subject Pronouns & Matching Verb Endings

Replace 'mixed' plural subject with: one (1) plural subject pronoun (*no names, common nouns*) :

### 2nd. rule

**'You'** + *noun* / *pronoun* = **'You'** all

#### 'Mixed' Plural Subject

**'You'** + *noun* / *pronoun*

#### Subject Pronoun

= **'You'** all

**You** and Jason walk a lot.

= **You** all walk a lot.

**You** and Sarah sing in the park at night

= **You** all sing in the park at night.

**You** all, Jason ,and Tim run in the Olympics.

= **You** all run in the Olympics.

**You**, Mary, Susan, Jason, and my mother live here.

= **You** all live here.

My group and **You** eat in the cafeteria.

= **You** all eat in the cafeteria.

**You**, all my family, my school and my country eat icecream.

= **You** all eat icecream

**You**, Jarad, and the whole team turn around

= **You** all turn around

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## LESSON 7- Finding the Correct Subject Pronouns & Matching Verb Endings

Replace 'mixed' plural subject with: one (1) plural subject pronoun (no names, common nouns) :

### In Spanish

#### 1st. rule

**'Yo'** + *noun* / *pronoun* = **'Nosotros'**

#### 'Mixed' Plural Subject

**'Yo'** + *noun* / *pronoun*

Jason y **yo** comemos mucho.

Vd. y **yo** cantamos en el parque por la noche.

Vds., Jason y **yo** corremos en las Olimpiadas.

Mary, Susan, Jason, mi madre, y **yo** vivimos aquí.

Mi grupo y **yo** comemos en la cafetería.

Tú, **yo**, toda mi familia, mi escuela, y mi país comemos el helado.

**yo**, Jarad, y todo el grupo damos vuelta

#### Subject Pronoun

= **'Nosotros'**

= **Nosotros** comemos mucho.

= **Nosotros** cantamos en el parque por la noche.

= **Nosotros** corremos en las Olimpiadas.

= **Nosotros** vivimos aquí.

= **Nosotros** comemos en la cafetería.

= **Nosotros** comemos el helado

= **Nosotros** damos vuelta

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Verb Conjugation in The Present Tense

## LESSON 7- Finding the Correct Subject Pronouns & Matching Verb Endings

Replace 'mixed' plural subject with: one (1) plural subject pronoun (*no names, common nouns*) :

### In Spanish

#### 2nd. rule

**'Tú'/'Vd.'** + *noun/pronoun* = **'Ustedes'**\*\*

#### 'Mixed' Plural Subject

**'Tú'/'Vd.'** + *noun/pronoun*

**Tú** y Jason comen mucho.

**Vd.** y Sarah cantan en el parque por la noche

**Vds.**, Jason , y Tim corren en las Olimpiadas.

**Tú**, Mary, Susan, Jason, y mi madre viven aquí.

Mi grupo y **tú** comen en la cafetería.

**Tú**, toda mi familia, mi escuela, y mi país comen el helado.

**Tú**, Jarad, y todo el grupo dan vuelta

#### Subject Pronoun

= **'Ustedes'**\*\*

= **Vds.\*\*** comen mucho.

= **Vds.** cantan en el parque por la noche. .

= **Vds.** corren en las Olimpiadas.

= **Vds.** \*\* viven aquí.

= **Vds.\*\*** comen en la cafetería.

= **Vds.\*\*** comen el helado.

= **Vds.** \*\*dan vuelta

NOTE: Plural of '**Vd.**' (You)= **Ustedes**

\*\* Plural of '**Tú**' (You)= **Ustedes\*\*** ( except in Spain)

# Boot Camp Spanish- Verbs

Verb Conjugation in The Present Tense

## LESSON 7- Finding the Correct Subject Pronouns & Matching Verb Endings

Replace 'mixed' plural subject with: one (1) plural subject pronoun (*no names, common nouns*) :

3rd. rule

**'He'/'She'/'It',** + *noun(s)* = **'They'**

### 'Mixed' Plural Subject

**'He'/'She'/'It',** + *noun(s)*

**Jerry, Susan and the dog** eat a lot.

**He and the animals** walk in the park at night.

**100** (*a hundred*) **girls** and **9 boys** run in the park.

**Mary, Susan, and my mother** live here.

**My group** and the boy eat in the cafeteria.

**My friends, all my family, my school, and my country** eat icecream.

**1,000** (*a thousand*) **girls** and **a boy** turn around.

### Subject Pronoun

= **'They'**

= **They** eat a lot.

= **They** walk in the park at night.

= **They** run in the park.

= **They** live here.

= **They** eat in the cafeteria.

= **They** eat icecream.

= **They** turn around,

# Boot Camp Spanish- Verbs

Verb Conjugation in The Present Tense

## LESSON 7- Finding the Correct Subject Pronouns & Matching Verb Endings

Replace 'mixed' plural subject with: one (1) plural subject pronoun (*no names, common nouns*) :

In Spanish

**3rd. rule**

**'Él'/'Ella'** + *noun* / *pronoun* = **'Ellos', 'Ellas'**

### 'Mixed' Plural Subject

**'Él'/'Ella'** + *noun* / *pronoun*

### Subject Pronoun

= **'Ellos', 'Ellas'**

Jerry, Susan y el perro comen mucho.\*

Él y los animales caminan por el parque por la noche.

100 (cien) chicas y 9 chicos corren en las Olimpiadas.\*

Mary, Susan, y mi madre viven aquí. (*All female subjects = female plural: Ellas*)

Mi grupo y el niño comen en la cafetería.\*

Mis amigas, toda mi familia, mi escuela, y mi país comen el helado. \*

1,000 (mil) chicas y un chico dan vuelta\*

= **Ellos** comen mucho.

= **Ellos** caminan por el parque por noche.

= **Ellos** corren en las Olimpiadas.

= **Ellas** viven aquí.

= **Ellos** comen en la cafetería.

= **Ellos** comen el helado

= **Ellos** dan vuelta

\*(Mix of male & female subjects = masculine plural: **Ellos**)

\*(general subjects, or subjects of unknown gender = masculine plural: **Ellos**)

# Boot Camp Spanish- Verbs

Verb Conjugation in The Present Tense

## LESSON 7- Finding the Correct Subject Pronouns & Matching Verb Endings

If the subject of the verb is a single noun: Use the **He’/’She’/’It** (Él/Ella)\*+ *ending of the verb*

(4th.) rule

Single *noun* =

**‘He’/’She’/’It’**

### Single *Noun* Subject

Single *noun*

### Subject *Pronoun*

= **‘He’/’She’/’It’**,

Jerry eats a lot.

**The boy** runs in the park.

**My mother** lives here.

**Susan** eats icecream.

**The girl** turns around.

**The house** is big.

**The book** is small.

= **He** eats a lot

= **He** runs in the park.

= **She** lives shere.

= **She** eats icecream.

= **She** turns around.

= **It** is big.

= **It** is small

\*+ In Spanish there is no special word for ‘it’

Él = He, it;

Ella= She, it

# Boot Camp Spanish- Verbs

Verb Conjugation in The Present Tense

## LESSON 7- Finding the Correct Subject Pronouns & Matching Verb Endings

If the subject of the verb is a single noun: Use the **He’/’She’/’It (Él/Ella)\*+** *ending of the verb*

### In Spanish

4th. rule

Single noun = ‘**Él’/’Ella**’ \*+

#### Single Noun Subject

Single noun

**Jerry** come mucho.

**El niño** corre en el parque.

**Mi madre** vive aquí.

**Susan** come helado.

**La niña** da vuelta.

**La casa** es grande.

**El libro** es pequeño.

#### Subject Pronoun

= ‘**Él’/’Ella**’

=**Él** come mucho.

=**Él** corre en el parque.

= **Ella** vive aquí.

= **Ella** come helado.

= **Ella** da vuelta.

= **Ella** es grande.

=**Él** es pequeño.

\*+ In Spanish there is no special word for ‘it’.

*Él = He, it;*

*Ella= She, it*

## Boot Camp Spanish- Verbs

*Verb Conjugation in The Present Tense*

**LESSON 7- Finding the Correct Subject Pronouns & Matching Verb Endings**

Practice Quiz 1 / 2

# Now Your Turn!

Go to your **Boot Camp Spanish** class page  
at

[www. quizlet.com](http://www.quizlet.com)

## **Boot Camp Spanish- Verbs**

*Verb Conjugation in The Present Tense*

### **LESSON 7- Finding the Correct Subject Pronouns & Matching Verb Endings**

Practice Quiz 1/ 2

**In Quizlet**

**Do this study set:**

**\*Mixed Subjects and Plural Subject Pronouns**

**(You must earn a minimum of 5,000 points in the Space Race game)**

**When you have completed this study set, return to slide # 13.**

## Boot Camp Spanish- Verbs

*Verb Conjugation in The Present Tense*

**LESSON 7- Finding the Correct Subject Pronouns & Matching Verb Endings**

Practice Quiz 2/ 2

# Now Your Turn!

Go to your **Boot Camp Spanish** class page

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## Boot Camp Spanish- Verbs

*Verb Conjugation in The Present Tense*

### LESSON 7- Finding the Correct Subject Pronouns & Matching Verb Endings

Practice Quiz 2/2

In Quia

Do the quiz:

(Spanish Verb Conjugation)

Nouns, a Formula and Subject Pronouns

**When you have completed the quiz, you are done.**