

RA 202 Pt care class three

True/False

Indicate whether the sentence or statement is true or false.

- _____ 1. When a patient is choking, the first thing to do is CPR.
- _____ 2. When a patient complains of syncope, you should stand them upright.
- _____ 3. A patient with epistaxis (nose bleed) should be seated or in a Fowler's position, place a cold pack on the nose, and compress the nose.
- _____ 4. An example of positive contrast media is air.
- _____ 5. Barium would be a positive contrast media.
- _____ 6. A contraindication for barium would be when the patient is allergic to iodine.
- _____ 7. All patients should sign an informed consent prior to receiving an invasive contrast study.

Multiple Choice

Identify the letter of the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- _____ 8. What type of shock might occur as the result of contrast media injection?
 - a. anaphylactic
 - b. cardiogenic
 - c. hypovolemic
 - d. neurogenic
- _____ 9. What is the correct sequencing order for the following exams?
 - 1. biliary
 - 2. lower GI
 - 3. upper GI
 - 4. urinary
 - a. 3, 2, 1, 4
 - b. 4, 1, 2, 3
 - c. 1, 4, 3, 2
 - d. 2, 3, 4, 1
- _____ 10. An example of a local anesthetic would be:
 - a. demerol
 - b. phisohex
 - c. sodium pentothal
 - d. xylocaine
- _____ 11. The usual patient preparation for an upper GI exam is
 - a. NPO 8 hours before the exam
 - b. light breakfast only, the morning of the exam
 - c. clear fluids only, the morning of the exam
 - d. 2 ounces of castor oil and enemas until clear
- _____ 12. A small bottle containing several doses of medication is termed
 - a. an ampule
 - b. a vial
 - c. a bolus
 - d. a carafe
- _____ 13. Which of the following gauge needles has the largest bore?
 - a. 12
 - b. 18
 - c. 20
 - d. 23

- ___ 14. What is the most frequently used site for intravenous injection of contrast agents?
- popleteal vein
 - iliac vein
 - antecubital vein
 - femoral vein
- ___ 15. Which of the following is used to relax the bronchioles and to treat anaphylactic reaction or cardiac arrest?
- warfarin
 - hydrocortisone
 - epinephrine
 - nitroglycerin
- ___ 16. Symptoms of a mild reaction to contrast media include:
- few hives
 - nausea
 - flushed appearance
- 1 only
 - 1 and 2
 - 1 and 3
 - 1, 2, and 3
- ___ 17. The usual patient preparation for an upper GI examination is
- NPO 8 hours before the exam
 - light breakfast only the morning of the exam
 - clear fluids only the morning of the exam
 - 2 ounces of castor oil and enemas until clear
- ___ 18. Symptoms of a mild reaction to contrast media include
- few hives
 - nausea
 - flushed appearance
- 1 only
 - 1 and 2
 - 1 and 3
 - 1,2, and 3
- ___ 19. which of the following is appropriate to administer for treatment of minor symptoms following intravenous injection of contrast media?
- histamine
 - antihistamine
 - emetic
 - cathartic
- ___ 20. Types of positive contrast agents include
- barium sulfate suspension
 - water based iodinated media
 - carbon dioxide
- 1 only
 - 1 and 2
 - 1 and 3
 - all of these
- ___ 21. The advantages of using nonionic water soluble contrast media include
- less patient discomfort
 - low toxicity
 - cost containment benefits
- 1 only
 - 1 and 2
 - 2 and 3
 - all of these
- ___ 22. The Heimlich maneuver is used in response to which of the following situations?
- asthmatic crisis
 - cardiac arrest
 - choking
 - wound dehiscence
- ___ 23. When does cerebral function impairment begin to occur from lack of oxygen?

- _____ 24. An allergen can be introduced by
- a. 30 seconds
 - b. 60 seconds
 - c. 2 minutes
 - d. 4-6 minutes
- _____ 25. Proper movement of a patient with a spinal fracture is to
- a. sit them upright
 - b. log roll
 - c. ingestion
 - d. any of these methods
- _____ 26. Orthostatic hypotention is
- a. a decrease of BP upon standing
 - b. an increase of BP upon standing
 - c. a decrease of BP in supine position
 - d. an increase of BP in supine position
- _____ 27. Post procedural instructions for a patient that received barium would be
- a. drink lots of fluids
 - b. NPO after the exam
 - c. diarrhea is common
 - d. take 2 aspirin and call your doctor
- _____ 28. When doing venipuncture, the needle should enter the patient at
- a. 35 degree angle
 - b. 15 degree angle
 - c. 5 degree angle
 - d. 50 degree angle

Matching

Answers may be used more than once.

- a. Hypaque
 - b. Diuretic
 - c. Dulcolax
 - d. Beneadryl
 - e. Antidepressants
 - f. Antibiotics
 - g. Analgesics
 - h. Stimulants
 - i. Coagulants
 - j. Vasodilators
 - k. Ampule
 - l. Bolus
 - m. Emetic
 - n. Opioid
 - o. Topical
- _____ 29. Diphenhydramine is the generic name
- _____ 30. small sealed glass container that hold single dose

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Answer Section

TRUE/FALSE

1. ANS: F
2. ANS: F
3. ANS: T
4. ANS: F
5. ANS: T
6. ANS: F
7. ANS: T

MULTIPLE CHOICE

8. ANS: A
9. ANS: B
10. ANS: D
11. ANS: A
12. ANS: B
13. ANS: A
14. ANS: C
15. ANS: C
16. ANS: D
17. ANS: A
18. ANS: D
19. ANS: B
20. ANS: B
21. ANS: B
22. ANS: C
23. ANS: D
24. ANS: D
25. ANS: B
26. ANS: A
27. ANS: A
28. ANS: B

MATCHING

29. ANS: D
30. ANS: K