

Algebra 0507

Chapter 3

Intro to WS # 14

Name _____

Write an equation. Solve. Show all work.

$$5 \cdot x = -15$$

1. Five times a number equals -15. Find the number.

Let $x = \#$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5x = -15 \\ \underline{5} \quad \underline{5} \\ x = -3 \end{array}$$

2. What number subtracted from -10 equals 2?

Let $x = \#$

$$\begin{array}{r} -10 - x = 2 \\ +10 \quad +10 \\ \hline -x = 12 \\ \underline{-1} \quad \underline{-1} \\ x = -12 \end{array}$$

$-10 + (-12) = 2$
 $-10 + 12 = 2$
 $2 = 2$

3. The product of four and some number is equal to -36. Find the number.

Let $x = \#$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4x = -36 \\ \underline{4} \quad \underline{4} \\ x = -9 \end{array}$$

4. 42 equals the product of -7 and what number?

Let $n = \#$

$$\begin{array}{r} 42 = -7n \\ \underline{-7} \quad \underline{-7} \\ -6 = n \end{array}$$

5. When five is subtracted from what number the result is -30. Find the number.

Let $x = \#$

$$\begin{array}{r} x - 5 = -30 \\ +5 \quad +5 \\ \hline x = -25 \end{array}$$

6. Twice a number decreased by 8 is the same as 2. Find the number.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Let } x = \# \quad 2x - 8 = 2 \\ +8 \quad +8 \\ \hline 2x = 10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x = 10 \\ \underline{2} \quad \underline{2} \\ x = 5 \end{array}$$

7. The sum of 12 and -2 equals what number times 5?

Let $x = \#$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 + (-2) = 5x \\ 12 - 2 = 5x \\ 10 = 5x \\ \underline{5} \quad \underline{5} \\ 2 = x \end{array}$$

8. What number minus -7 equals 21?

Let $x = \#$

$$\begin{array}{r} x + (-7) = 21 \\ x + 7 = 21 \\ \underline{-7} \quad \underline{-7} \\ x = 14 \end{array}$$