

Proving Triangles are Right Triangles

Let's just say I have three popsicle sticks of three different lengths 4cm, 5cm, and 7cm. Then let's say I bet you \$100 that I can make a right triangle out of them connecting them end to end. Is that a bet you should take? Well, you can find out. Just plug the numbers into the Pythagorean theorem. If you get a number = the same number at the end then the three sides will make a right triangle. Let's try a couple of these together.

Do the side lengths 8in, 11in, and 14in make a right triangle?

Step 1. Write the Pythagorean theorem.

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

Step 2. Plug in the lengths and simplify (make sure the longest length is the "c" to avoid hungry mummies).

$$\begin{aligned}8^2 + 11^2 &= 14^2 \\64 + 121 &= 196 \\185 &= 196\end{aligned}$$

Step 3. Look at the final answer. If it is true (ex $2=2$) then it is a right triangle. If it is false (ex $2=3$) then it's not.

$$\text{False } 185 \neq 196$$

Couldn't be easier, huh? Do another one!

Do the side lengths 8cm, 15cm, and 17cm make a right triangle?

Step 1.

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

Step 2.

$$\begin{aligned}8^2 + 15^2 &= 17^2 \\64 + 225 &= 289 \\289 &= 289\end{aligned}$$

Step 3.

$$\text{True } 289 = 289$$

Let's practice lots more to make you an expert!