

Geometry Section b-3

Selected Answers

4. Yes, it is a parallelogram b/c each pair of opp \angle s is \cong

6. $x = 41$; $y = 16$

10. Yes; the diagonals bisect each other

12. no; none of the tests for parallelograms is fulfilled

14. no; none of the tests for parallelograms

22. $x = 1, y = 2$

Set-up

$$4 = y + 2x$$

$$3y + 2x = 5y - 2x$$

System of equations!

$$y = 4 - 2x$$

substitute

$$3(4 - 2x) + 2x = 5(4 - 2x) - 2x$$

$$12 - 6x + 2x = 20 - 10x - 2x$$

$$12 - 4x = 20 - 12x$$

$$8x = 8$$

$$\boxed{x = 1}$$

$$y = 4 - 2x$$

$$y = 4 - 2(1)$$

$$y = 4 - 2$$

$$\boxed{y = 2}$$

$$24) \quad x = 34, \quad y = 44$$

$$\text{Setup } x - 12 = \frac{1}{2}y$$

$$3y - 4 = 4x - 8$$

System of equations ∇

$$x - 12 = \frac{1}{2}y$$

$$2(x - 12) = y$$

$$2x - 24 = y$$

← easier to
clear fractions

Substitute

$$3y - 4 = 4x - 8$$

$$3(2x - 24) - 4 = 4x - 8$$

$$6x - 72 - 4 = 4x - 8$$

$$6x - 76 = 4x - 8$$

$$2x = 68$$

$$\boxed{x = 34}$$

$$y = 2x - 24$$

$$y = 2(34) - 24$$

$$y = 68 - 24$$

$$\boxed{y = 44}$$

25) set up.

$$4y = \frac{2}{3}x$$

$$x = 3y + 4$$

Substitute

$$4y = \frac{2}{3}(3y + 4)$$

$$3(4y) = 2(3y + 4)$$

$$12y = 6y + 8$$

$$6y = 8$$

$$y = \frac{8}{6}$$

$$y = \frac{4}{3}$$

$$\boxed{y = 1\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$x = 3y + 4$$

$$x = 3\left(\frac{4}{3}\right) + 4$$

$$x = 4 + 4$$

$$\boxed{x = 8}$$