

AP European History – Ch. 19 ID List Enlightenment

The Enlightenment:

1. Rene Descartes and Isaac Newton's contributions to Enlightenment
2. Voltaire's ideas
3. G.L. Buffon's *Natural History of the Earth* (1749 – 1778)
4. Beliefs of liberal theologians
5. Pierre Bayle's *Critical and Historical Dictionary* (1697)
6. Edict of Toleration (1781)
7. Voltaire's *Philosophical Dictionary* (1764)
8. deism
9. philosophes
10. Edward Gibbon's *The Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire* (1776 – 1788)
11. List ways of silencing the new ideas and how Enlightenment writers overcame them.
12. Montesquieu's *The Spirit of the Laws* (1748)
13. Physiocrats
14. Diderot's *Encyclopedia* (1751-1772)
15. Jean-Jacques Rousseau

18th Century Culture:

16. "public sphere"
17. "republic of letters"
18. coffehouses vs. salons vs. taverns
19. freemasonry or masonic lodges
20. Johann von Goethe
21. *Sturm und Drang* movement
22. Jack Louise David
23. List literature of the elites and their topics vs. literature of the populace and their topics
24. Habsburg General School Ordinance of 1774
25. Social message behind the sketches of William Hogarth: *Gin Lane* (1750) and *Beer Street*