

AP European History – ID List Ch 28

The Great 20th century Crisis: 1917 – 1939

Two Successful Revolutions: Italy and Russia

Russia:

1. Russia's February Revolution 1917 – include old government and the new government that replaced it.
2. Aleksandr Kerensky
3. Social Democratic Party of Russia
4. Bolsheviks
5. Lenin's tactic for revolution
6. Lenin's *The State and Revolution* (1917)
7. Treaty of Brest-Letovsk 1918
8. Politburo
9. War Communism
10. New Economic Policy (NEP)

Italy:

11. Fascism
12. Benito Mussolini
13. Black Shirts
14. Fascists program
15. The corporate state
16. *autarchy*
17. The Lateran treaties (1929)

The Distinctive Culture of the 20th Century:

18. Basic ideas of Freud and their implications
19. Surrealists
20. Virginia Woolf *A Room of One's Own* (1929)
21. Dada
22. Albert Einstein's theory of relativity
23. Give examples of 1920's pop culture

The Great Depression and the Retreat from Democracy: Germany and the USSR

24. Describe Fascist tactics and ideologies (p 881)
25. 1929 stock market crash
26. totalitarianism
27. Hitler's ideas
28. SA and SS
29. Goring, Goebbels and Himmler
30. Groups attracted to Nazism and why
31. Be able to explain how Hitler rose to full power
32. Nazi administrative and economic policies
33. Nazi policy on women
34. Nazi policy on the Catholic Church
35. Nuremberg Laws of 1935
36. *Kristallnacht*

Stalin's Soviet Union

37. "a revolution in one country"
38. Comintern
39. Five-Year Plan 1928 – include Stalin's plans for both agrarian and industrial economies
40. 2nd and 3rd Five-Year Plans
41. Stalin's purges 1934 – 1939

The Democracies' Weak Response [to the Depression]

42. Pablo Picasso's *Guernica* 1937
43. **John Maynard Keynes** *The General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money* 1936
44. British politics:
 - a. Ramsay MacDonald
 - b. Stanley Baldwin
 - c. Neville Chamberlain
45. France's Popular Front
46. Leon Blum
47. Know the two sides of the Spanish Civil War 1936-1939 and how it reflected the weakness of western democracies and the strengthening of Fascist governments in Europe.

Possible Essays:

1. Trace economic developments in Europe from 1929 to 1939 and its impact on social and political developments.
2. Compare the rise of single-party dictatorships in Russia and Germany between 1919 and 1939.