

SOUTHWESTERN CHRISTIAN SCHOOL

UNITED STATES HISTORY

STUDY GUIDE # 10 : WESTERN EXPANSION AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- 1. STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO IDENTIFY AND EXPLAIN THE CAUSES FOR THE WESTERN EXPANSION OF THE UNITED STATES***
- 2. STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO EXPLAIN THE IMPACT OF WESTERN EXPANSION ON UNITED STATES CULTURE***
- 3. STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO EXPLAIN THE CAUSES OF THE CREATION OF THE MARKET ECONOMY IN THE UNITED STATES***
- 4. STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO EXPLAIN THE IMPACT THAT THE CREATION OF THE MARKET ECONOMY HAD ON THE EARLY ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE UNITED STATES***

REASONS FOR WESTWARD MOVEMENT

1.

1.

2.

3.

4.

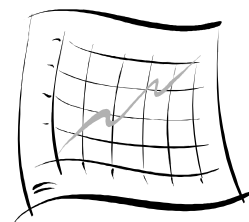
“ INFANT MORTALITY RATE ” -

5.

“ MEDIAN AGE ” -

2.

3.



4.



MAJOR DEVELOPMENTS IN WESTWARD MOVEMENT > ACQUISITION OF FLORIDA > IN SIX STEPS FROM 1795 TO 1819 :

1. “ PINCKNEY TREATY ” -

1.

2.

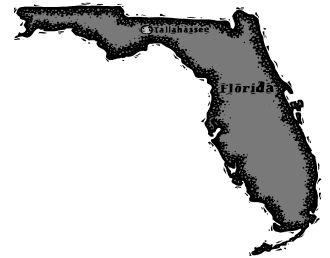
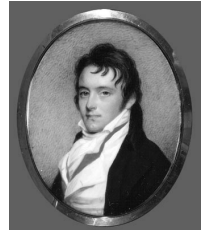
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2.

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5.

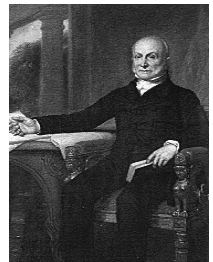


“ ADAMS - ONIS TREATY ” -

1.

2.

3.



SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > THE ADAMS - ONIS TREATY



1. THE ADAMS – ONIS TREATY WAS MADE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES

AND _____

2. THIS TREATY ALSO ENDED _____ CLAIMS TO THE _____ TERRITORY

MAJOR DEVELOPMENTS IN WESTWARD MOVEMENT > OPENING OF THE APPALACHIAN MOUNTAINS :

1. “ WILDERNESS ROAD ” -



2. “ NORTHWEST ORDINANCE ” -

3.

MAJOR DEVELOPMENTS IN WESTWARD MOVEMENT > NEGATIVE CHANGE IN LIFE STYLE FOR NATIVE AMERICANS :

1.



2.

3.

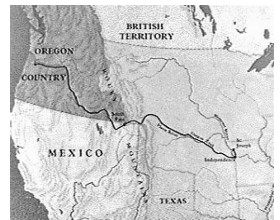


4.

MAJOR DEVELOPMENTS IN WESTWARD MOVEMENT > SETTLING OF THE OREGON TERRITORY :

1.

2. “ CONVENTION OF 1818 ” -



3.

4.

“ TREATY OF 1846 ” -

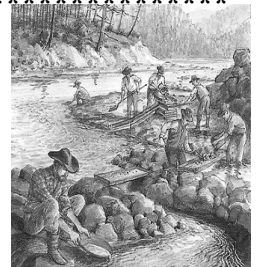
SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > THE OREGON TERRITORY

1. BOTH THE _____ AND THE UNITED STATES MADE

CLAIMS TO THE OREGON TERRITORY

2. **THE FIRST EXPLORER OF THE OREGON TERRITORY WAS CAPTAIN JAMES COOK WHO WAS _____ AND ESTABLISHED A BASE ON _____ ISLAND**
3. **ALEX MCKENZIE WAS THE FIRST TO MAKE AN OVERLAND PASSAGE FROM THE _____ THROUGH THE _____ MOUNTAINS**
4. **THE EARLY CLAIMS AMOUNTED TO NOTHING UNLESS THEY WERE BACKED UP BY _____ AND LEGAL DOCUMENTATION**
5. **IN 1818 THE _____ AND THE UNITED STATES SIGNED A TREATY THAT AGREED TO JOINT _____ FOR 10 YEARS**

5. **“ CALIFORNIA GOLD RUSH ” -**



1.

2.

3.

4.

5

“ BOOM AND BUST TOWNS ” -

SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > GOLD RUSH OF 1849

***** 1 : 07 GAP IN NOTE TAKING**



1. **THE SIMPLEST METHOD OF LOOKING FOR GOLD IS CALLED _____**
2. **TRUE OF FALSE , WITHOUT STATE AND FEDERAL GOVERNMENT HELP MADE THEIR OWN RULES / LAWS AMONG THEM TO PROTECT CLAIMS**

3. **TRUE OF FALSE , ONLY ONE IN TWENTY MINERS WERE SUCCESSFUL IN FINDING GOLD**

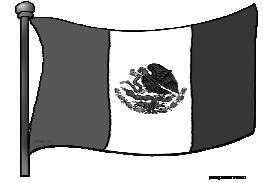
MAJOR DEVELOPMENTS IN WESTWARD MOVEMENT > THE REASONS WHY SPANISH AND MEXICAN SOCIETIES DID NOT COME TO DOMINATE THE WEST :

1.

2.

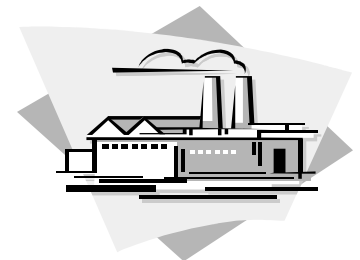
3.

4.



ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS

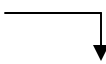
THE INDUSTRIAL AGE ...



THE AGE

“ INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION ” -

SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION

1. **THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION CAME TO AMERICA AS A RESULT OF TWO INSTANCES OF INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE , OR _____**
2. **THE FIRST CASE OF ESPIONAGE OCCURRED WHEN SAM SLATER CAME TO AMERICA AND BUILT COPIES OF BRITISH _____ AND THEN SET UP A _____**
3. **THE SECOND CASE OF ESPIONAGE INVOLVED MAKING COPIES OF ENGLISH POWER _____** 
4. **ONCE THE UNITED STATES HAD POWER _____ IT BECAME**

2.

A black and white illustration of a man operating a large mechanical device, possibly a printing press or a large-scale printing machine. The machine features a large vertical wheel on the left and a frame on the right. The man is seated on a low platform, operating the machine. The illustration is signed 'FOTOSEARCH.com' in the bottom right corner.

5.

A black and white portrait of John Jay, an older man with dark hair, wearing a dark coat and a white cravat. He is looking slightly to the right of the viewer.

1.

2.

An illustration of a vintage mechanical device, possibly a typewriter or a small press. It features a large horizontal roller with a textured surface, mounted on a wooden base. To the left, there is a complex mechanism with a large handle and several smaller rollers or gears. The device is shown in a three-quarter view, highlighting its mechanical components and the wooden construction of the base.

COPIED FROM THE

6

3. COTTON PLANTS PRODUCE EXCELLENT _____ AND IN AMERICAN SOUTHERN STATES COTTON WAS CHEAP TO PRODUCE BECAUSE UNPAID _____ LABOR WAS USED

4. TRUE OR FALSE , BEFORE THE COTTON GIN , COTTON WAS NOT USED IN TEXTILES BECAUSE IT WAS DIFFICULT TO CLEAN AND PREPARE

IMPACT OF TRANSPORTATION ADVANCEMENTS ON THE AMERICAN ECONOMY :

1.

“ CUMBERLAND ROAD ” -



“ TURNPIKES ” -

2.



1.

2.

“ ERIE CANAL ” -

SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > THE ERIE CANAL

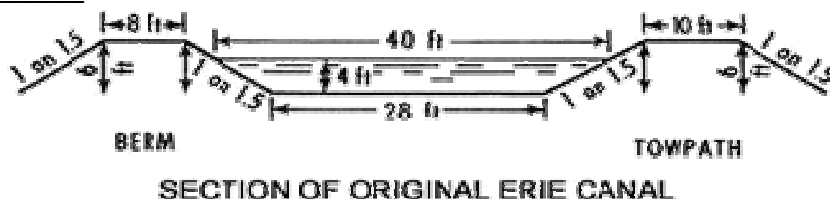
*** 50 SECOND GAP IN NOTE TAKING



1. IN 1800 THE WESTERN FRONTIER IN THE UNITED STATES WAS THE _____ MOUNTAINS

2. TRUE OR FALSE , IN THE VERY EARLY 1800's PEOPLE WANTING TO GET TO THE NORTHWEST TERRITORY FOR TRADE HAD A DIFFICULT PASSAGE TO MAKE OVER LAND

3. A _____ IS A MAN MADE WATERWAY USED TO CONNECT BODIES OF WATER



4. **NEW YORK GOVERNOR CLINTON'S CANAL WAS DESIGNED TO BE :**
1. _____ **MILES LONG** 2. _____ **FEET WIDE**
3. _____ **FEET DEEP** 4. **CONNECT THE _____ RIVER**
TO LAKE _____
5. **IT IS VERY IMPORTANT THAT THE _____ IN A CANAL HAS**
TO BE _____ SO THAT BOATS CAN NAVIGATE IT
6. **LAKE ERIE IS MORE THAN _____ FEET HIGHER IN ELEVATION**
THAN THE HUDSON RIVER
7. _____ **ARE USED TO RAISE AND LOWER BOATS FROM ONE**
WATER LEVEL TO ANOTHER
8. **WATER IS ADDED OR REMOVED FROM THE _____ THROUGH**
TUNNELS CALLED _____
9. **THE ERIE CANAL CHANGED THE LIFE OF PEOPLE IN NEW YORK STATE BY :**
1. **MOVING GOODS _____ AND _____**
2. **NEW YORK CITY BECAME THE BUSIEST _____ IN THE**
UNITED STATES AS WELL AS THE NATION'S COMMERCIAL AND
FINANCIAL CENTER
3. **NEW YORK CITY'S _____ GREW RAPIDLY**
4. **TRUE OR FALSE , EVERY MAJOR CITY IN NEW YORK STATE ,**
EXCEPT FOR TWO , WAS ESTABLISHED ALONG THE ERIE CANAL
5. **NEARLY _____ % OF THE NEW YORK UPSTATE POPULATION LIVES**
WITHIN _____ MILES OF THE ERIE CANAL
10. **TRUE OR FALSE , THE ERIE CANAL WAS THE FIRST MAJOR**
TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM TO OPEN THE WESTERN FRONTIER TO
SETTLERS
11. **TRUE OR FALSE , THE ERIE CANAL TODAY REMAINS A MAJOR TRADE**
ROUTE
- *****

3.

4.



SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > STEAM POWER



1. **THE SWITCH FROM _____ TO STEAM POWER SPED UP**

THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION AND LED TO HUGE CHANGES IN

_____, _____, AND _____

2. **TRUE OR FALSE , BECAUSE THE STEAM ENGINES USED WOOD OR COAL**

AS FUEL , POLLUTION BEGAN TO BECOME A PROBLEM

IMPACT OF COMMUNICATIONS ADVANCEMENTS :



1.

2.

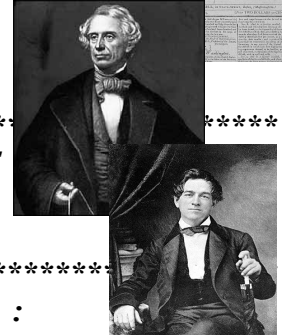
3.



SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > THE TELEGRAPH AND MORSE CODE

1. **WHO SHOULD HAVE GOTTEN THE CREDIT ?**

SUMMARY OF THE IMPACT OF TECHNOLOGY ADVANCEMENTS :

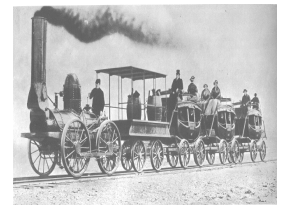


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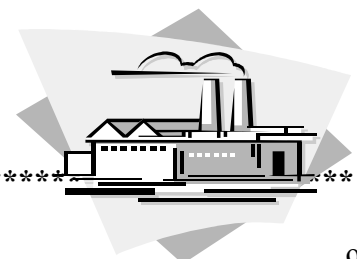
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3.

“ FACTORY ” -



SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > FACTORY WORK

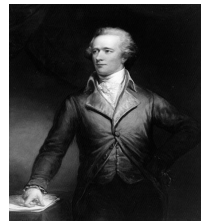


1. **BY THE MID 1800 s IN AMERICA , 80 % OF THE TEXTILE FACTORY WORKERS WERE _____ BETWEEN THE AGES OF 15 AND 30**
2. **TRUE OR FALSE , WORKING CONDITIONS WERE GOOD AT THE EARLY FACTORIES**
3. **TRUE OR FALSE , WOMEN AND MEN WERE PAID EQUALLY**
4. **TRUE OR FALSE , MANY FACTORIES COMPLETELY CONTROLLED THE LIVES OF WORKERS BY PROVIDING LIVING ARRANGEMENTS AND MEALS**
5. **EVENTUALLY THE YOUNG WOMEN FACTORY WORKERS WERE REPLACED BY _____**

RESULTS OF ADVANCEMENT > THE RISE OF THE MARKET ECONOMY

1.

“ **CAPITALISM** ” -



2. “ **ENTREPRENEURS** ” -

3.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE NORTHERN ECONOMY :

1.

1.

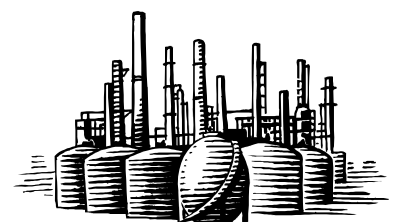
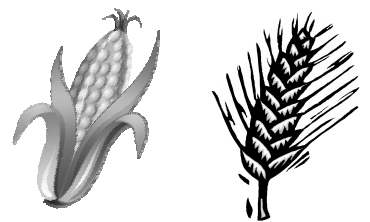
2.

3.

4.

2. “ **INDUSTRIALIZATION** ” -

1.



2. “ POPULATION DENSITY ” -

“ URBAN AREAS ” -

3.

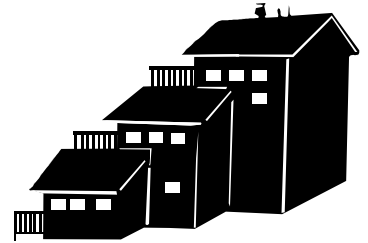
“ TENEMENTS ” -

4.

“ STRIKES ” -

5.

“ LABOR UNION ” -



CHARACTERISTICS OF THE SOUTHERN ECONOMY :

1.

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

2.

1.

2.

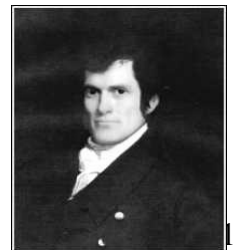


“ RURAL ” -

INFORMATION TIP IN ADVANCE !!!! >

LEADERSHIP PROFILES :

JOHN C. CALHOUN 1783 - 1850



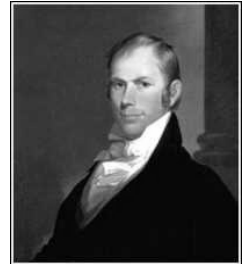
1.

2.

3.

4.

HENRY CLAY 1777 - 1852 > “ I’D RATHER BE RIGHT THAN BE PRESIDENT ”



1.

2.

3.

4.

CHAPTER READING > PAGE 180 FROM “ CLIPPER SHIPS ” THROUGH PAGE 190

1. ***WHAT WAS THE MOST IMPORTANT ADVANCEMENT IN TRANSPORTATION AND PROVIDE TWO REASONS FOR YOUR OPINION***

2. ***WHY ARE THE STEEL PLOW AND THE REAPING MACHINE INVENTIONS SO SIGNIFICANT ?***

3. ***WHAT DID PRIVATE OWNERSHIP OF LAND ENCOURAGE ?***

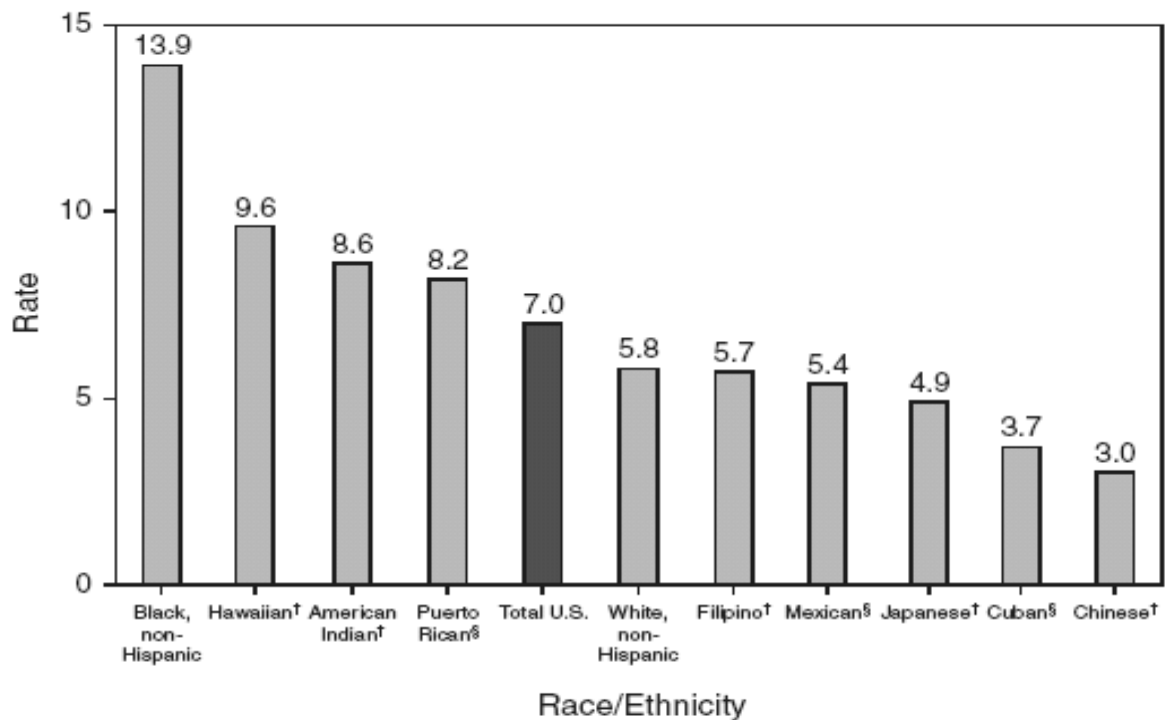
4. ***WHY DID SO MANY PEOPLE WORK HARD IN THE UNITED STATES ON NEW INVENTIONS ?***
5. ***IN YOUR OWN WORDS, HOW WOULD YOU DESCRIBE THE “ LOWELL SYSTEM OF MANUFACTURING ” ?***
6. ***PROVIDE TWO REASONS WHY WAS THE INVENTION OF THE TELEGRAPH SO IMPORTANT***
7. ***WHAT DO YOU THINK WAS THE MOST IMPORTANT MEDICAL SCIENCE ADVANCEMENT DURING THE FIRST HALF OF THE 1800 s ? EXPLAIN WHY YOU THINK THIS.***
8. ***WHAT DO YOU THINK WAS THE MOST IMPORTANT TECHNOLOGY THAT WAS BROUGHT TO AMERICAN CITIES DURING THE FIRST HALF OF THE 1800 s ? EXPLAIN WHY YOU THINK THIS.***

BE SURE TO KNOW WHAT THESE ARE : THE “ IRON HORSE ” , PLANTATION , PATENT , MORSE CODE , PONY EXPRESS , APPLIED SCIENCE , SWILL MILK , KEROSENE

QuickStats

FROM THE NATIONAL CENTER FOR HEALTH STATISTICS

Infant Mortality Rates*, by Selected Racial/Ethnic Populations — United States, 2002



* Per 1,000 live births.

† Can include persons of Hispanic and non-Hispanic origin.

§ Persons of Hispanic origin might be of any race.

