

SOUTHWESTERN CHRISTIAN SCHOOL

UNITED STATES HISTORY

STUDY GUIDE # 16 : THE CIVIL WAR



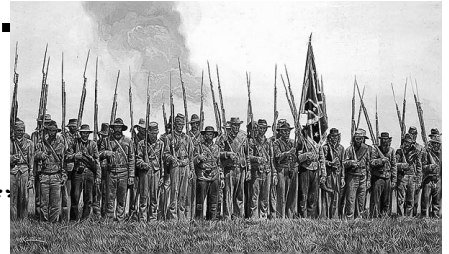
LEARNING OBJECTIVES

1. ***STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO IDENTIFY THE MAJOR STEPS TAKEN IN THE PREPARATION FOR THE WAR***
2. ***STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO IDENTIFY AND EXPLAIN THE MOST IMPORTANT POLITICAL FACTORS INVOLVED IN THE WAR***
3. ***STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO IDENTIFY AND EXPLAIN THE STRENGTHS AND WEAKNESSES OF BOTH THE UNION AND THE CONFEDERACY***
4. ***STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO IDENTIFY AND EXPLAIN THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE MAJOR EVENTS OF THE WAR***
5. ***STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO IDENTIFY THE MAJOR SOUTHWESTERN CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES***

SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > CIVIL WAR INTRODUCTION

*****NO NOTES***

PREPARATION FOR THE WAR



1. ACTIONS TAKEN BY THE CONFEDERACY

1. THE “ DRAFT ” -

2.

3.

4.



2. *ACTIONS TAKEN BY THE UNION :*

1.

2.

1.

2.

- “ GREENBACK ”

3.

4.

5.

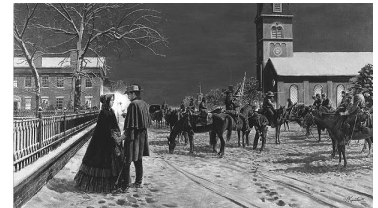
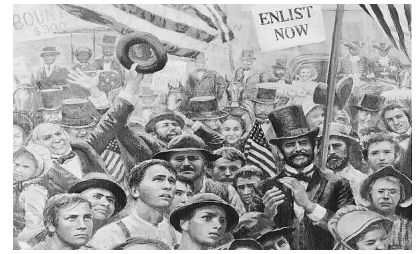
“ MARTIAL LAW ” -

6.

7.

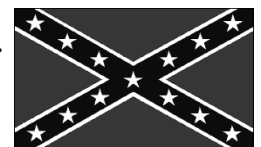
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“ WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS ” -



POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC CHALLENGES > THE CONFEDERACY :

1.



2.

“ THE ENEMY BEHIND US IS MORE DANGEROUS THAN THE ONE IN FRONT OF US ” ~ ABRAHAM LINCOLN

3.

1.

2.

3.

4.

“ THE EMANCIPATION PROCLAMATION ” –

1.

2.

3.



SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > THE EMANCIPATION PROCLAMATION

1. ***THE QUESTION OF _____ ABOVE ALL OTHERS DEFINED THE CONFLICT BETWEEN THE UNION NORTH AND CONFEDERATE SOUTH***
2. ***LINCOLN’S EMANCIPATION PROCLAMATION DID NOT END SLAVERY EVERYWHERE , BUT IT MARKED A _____ POINT IN THE WAR***

UNION WAR STRENGTHS (THE UNION WAS MUCH BETTER PREPARED) :

1.

2.

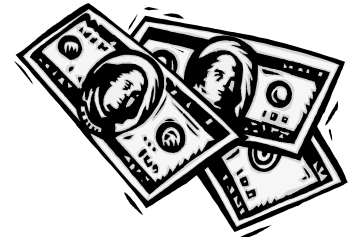
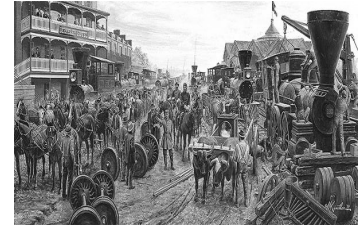
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5.

6.

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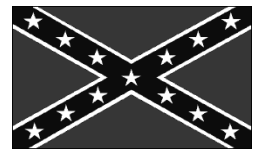


CONFEDERATE WAR STRENGTHS :

1.

2.

3.



UNION MILITARY STRATEGY (DIVIDE , STRANGLE , AND CONQUER) AND TACTICS :

1.



2.

3.

4.

5.

CONFEDERATE MILITARY STRATEGY AND TACTICS :

1.

2.

1.

2. ***FIGHT A “ WAR OF ATTRITION ” -***

3.

4.

NEW HORRORS OF WAR :

NEW TECHNOLOGIES

1.

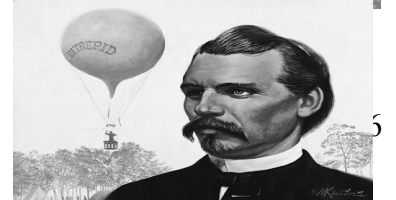
1.

2.

3. ***“ ARTILERY SHELLS ” -***

4. ***“ CANISTERS ” -***

5.



6.

SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > THE HUNLEY

**** ONE MINUTE INTRODUCTION – NO NOTES**



1. **A KEY TO THE NORTH'S MILITARY STRATEGY WAS A NAVAL _____ OF SOUTHERN PORTS**
2. **THE SOUTH DID NOT HAVE A NAVY, SO THEY TURNED TO _____ AND FIRST DEVELOPED THE IRON CLAD SHIPS**
3. **ANOTHER TYPE OF SHIP THAT WAS DEVELOPED WAS CALLED A _____ BOAT WHICH HAD AN EXPLOSIVE HARPOON ON ITS BOW (FRONT) THAT WAS USED FOR RAMMING SHIPS**
4. **WAS THE HUNLEY SUCCESSFUL IN ITS FIRST BATTLE ?**
5. **TRUE OR FALSE , THE HUNLEY CHANGED THE WAY WAR WAS FOUGHT ON THE WATERS**

7.



SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > THE MONITOR V. THE VIRGINIA (MERRIMACK)

**** NO NOTES > ENJOY THIS REMARKABLE STORY THAT YOU WILL SEE A FULL MOVIE ON**

2. MEDICAL CHALLENGES :

1.

2.

3.



**American
Red Cross**

SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > CLARA BARTON AND THE AMERICAN RED CROSS

1. **THE SITE OF THE FIRST HEADQUARTERS OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS BECAME THE FIRST NATIONAL HISTORICAL SITE DEDICATED TO A _____**
2. **CLARA BARTON BECAME KNOWN AS THE _____ OF THE BATTLEFIELD**

3. **WHAT COUNTRY WAS THE RED CROSS FOUNDED IN ?**

1863 WAS THE TURNING POINT YEAR IN THE WAR > 4 REASONS :

1.

2.

3.

4.

SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > THE GETTYSBURG ADDRESS , CONSIDERED BY MANY TO BE THE BEST SPEECH EVER WRITTEN

**** THIS VIDEO HAS FOUR PARTS**

PART 1 :



1. **PRESIDENT LINCOLN SAW THE GETTYSBURG ADDRESS AS AN OPPORTUNITY TO PUT HIS _____ OF AMERICA INTO WORDS**
2. **PRESIDENT LINCOLN WAS FALLING ILL WITH A SERIOUS SICKNESS ON THE EVE OF THE GETTYSBURG ADDRESS , BUT KEPT IT SECRET AS HE DID NOT WANT TO LOOK _____**

PART 2 :

1. **TRUE OR FALSE , THE BATTLE OF GETTYSBURG WAS THE BLOODIEST IN UNITED STATES HISTORY**
2. **PRESIDENT LINCOLN DREW INSPIRATION FOR THE GETTYSBURG**

ADDRESS FROM HIS FAVORITE DOCUMENT , THE _____ OF

- 3. PRESIDENT LINCOLN ASKS THE COUNTRY TO FIGHT FOR THE FREEDOM OF ALL AMERICANS , AND HIS WORDS RESHAPE THE NATION AS ONE PEOPLE DEDICATED TO ONE GUIDING PRINCIPLE , _____**

PART 3 :

- 1. PRESIDENT LINCOLN'S GETTYSBURG ADDRESS IS ONLY 271 WORDS , BUT IT TURNS HIM INTO THE _____ OF AMERICA**

**** LISTEN CLOSELY TO WHAT MAY BE THE GREATEST COLLECTION OF WORDS EVER WRITTEN**

- 2. THE GETTYSBURG ADDRESS FORCED AMERICA TO THINK ABOUT _____ AND THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE AS A _____ DOCUMENT**

PART 4 :

**** NO NOTES**

THE ELECTION OF 1864

1.

2.

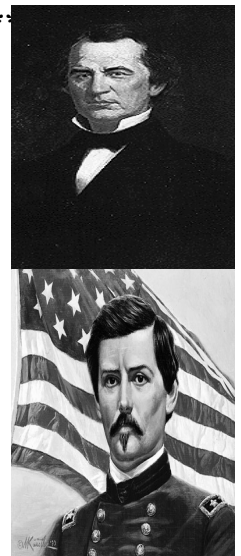
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4.

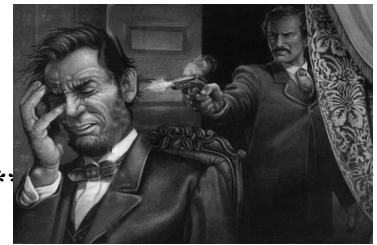
“ 13 TH AMENDMENT ” -

THE END AND TRAGEDY

1.



2.

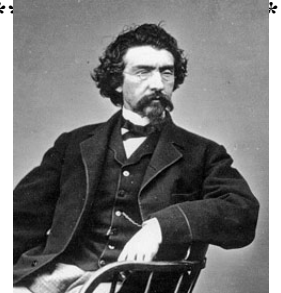


SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO . THE LINCOLN ASSASSINATION

**** NO NOTES**

LEADERSHIP PROFILE > MATHEW BRADY 1822 – 1896

1.



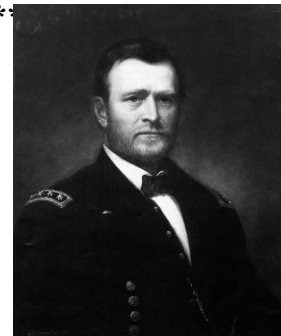
2.

SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > MATHEW BRADY

**** NO NOTES > ENJOY THIS REMARKABLE STORY**

LEADERSHIP PROFILE > ULYSSES SIMPSON GRANT 1822 – 1885

1.



2.

SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > ULYSSES SIMPSON GRANT

**** NO NOTES , BUT HERE IS A TRIVIA QUESTION. WHO WAS THE ONLY
OTHER PRESIDENT WHO WAS A WEST POINT GRADUATE ?**

