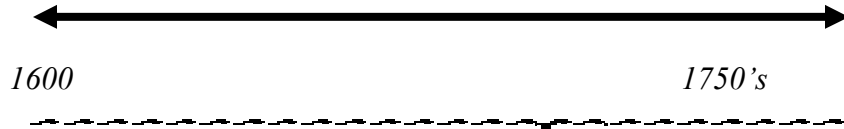


SOUTHWESTERN CHRISTIAN SCHOOL

UNITED STATES HISTORY

STUDY GUIDE # 2 : CREATING THE COLONIES

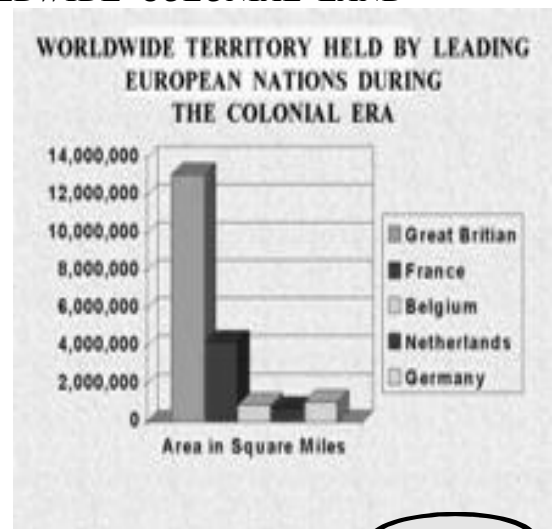


LEARNING OBJECTIVES

1. ***STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO IDENTIFY AND EXPLAIN WHAT THE APPEAL WAS BEHIND THE RUSH FOR COLONIZATION***
2. ***STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO IDENTIFY AND EXPLAIN THE PURPOSE BEHIND THE TYPES OF COLONIES***
3. ***STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO IDENTIFY THE CHARACTERISTICS OF EACH OF THE REGIONAL COLONIAL ECONOMIES***
4. ***STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO IDENTIFY THE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE COLONIAL GOVERNMENTS***
5. ***STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO IDENTIFY THE 13 COLONIES AND AT LEAST TWO DISTINGUISHING CHARACTERISTICS FOR EACH***

GRAPH > LEADING EUROPEAN NATION'S WORLDWIDE COLONIAL LAND POSSESSION AREA IN SQUARE MILES :

1. ***WHAT COUNTRY OWNED THE MOST COLONIAL TERRITORY ?***
2. ***WHAT COUNTRY OWNED THE LEAST TERRITORY ?***
3. ***APPROXIMATELY WHAT WAS THE DIFFERENCE IN SQUARE MILES OWNED BETWEEN ENGLAND AND FRANCE ?***



THE FOUR APPEALS OF COLONIZATION :

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.



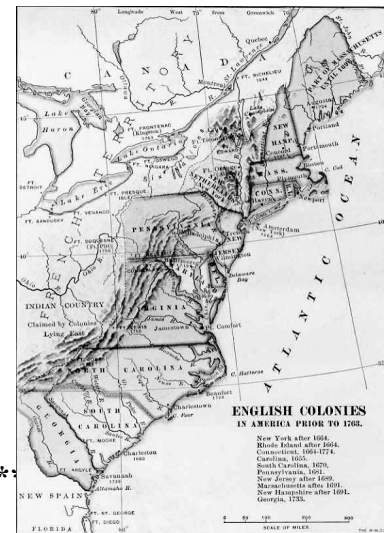
4.

THE THREE TYPES OF COLONIES :

1.

1.

2.



SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

1. AFTER THE FAILURE OF COLONIES PAID FOR BY THE ROYAL FAMILIES, INVESTMENTS IN COLONIES WAS TAKEN ON BY ENGLISH _____ WHO FORMED JOINT STOCK COMPANIES
2. KING JAMES I GRANTED A CHARTER TO A JOINT STOCK COMPANY THAT HAD TWO BRANCHES CALLED THE VIRGINIA COMPANY OF _____ AND THE VIRGINIA COMPANY OF _____
3. THE _____ BRANCH HAD AUTHORITY TO COLONIZE THE COAST OF _____
4. THE _____ BRANCH HAD AUTHORITY TO COLONIZE AROUND _____

- *****
2. “ PROPRIETARY ” -

SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > PROPRIETARY COLONIES

1. _____ WAS THE FIRST OF THE PROPRIETARY COLONIES
2. CECIL CALVERT , THE OWNER OF THE _____ COLONY WAS ALSO KNOWN AS LORD _____
3. CHARTERS REQUIRED A PROPRIETOR TO FOLLOW / ABIDE BY ENGLISH _____
4. CALVERT WANTED CATHOLIC NOBLEMEN TO OWN LARGE PLOTS OF _____

LAND THAT THEY WOULD _____ OUT PORTIONS OF TO OTHERS

5. WHAT WAS THE NAME OF THE PORT CITY THAT BECAME MARYLAND'S CAPITAL ?

3. “ ROYAL ” -

OVERVIEW OF COLONIAL ECONOMICS :

1. “ MERCANTILISM ” -

1.

2.

“ TARIFFS ” -

2.

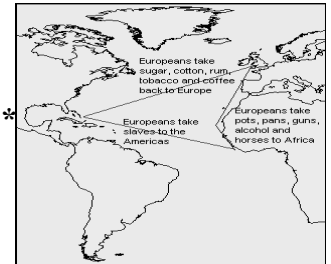
3. “ TRIANGULAR TRADE ” -



SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > TRIANGULAR TRADE

THE FIRST FORM OF TRIANGULAR TRADE :

1. SHIPS SAILED FROM AMERICA TO THE WEST COAST OF _____
TO TRADE TOOLS AND RUM FOR _____ , _____ , AND _____
2. SHIPS THEN TRADED FOR _____ AND _____
3. SHIPS THEN TOOK THE REMAINING SLAVES, _____ AND _____
TO THE AMERICAN COLONIES TO BE SOLD AT A PROFIT



THE SECOND FORM OF TRIANGULAR TRADE :

1. SHIPS SAILED FROM THE AMERICAN COLONIES SAILED TO THE WEST

INDIES CARRYING _____ AND _____

2. THE SHIPS PICKED UP _____ , _____ , AND _____
TO TAKE TO ENGLAND

3. THE SHIPS THEN PICKED UP _____ TO TAKE
TO THE AMERICAN COLONIES

THE THIRD FORM OF TRIANGULAR TRADE :

1. SHIPS FROM AMERICAN COLONIES TOOK _____ , _____ ,
_____ , AND _____ TO SOUTHERN EUROPE TO
EXCHANGE FOR _____ AND _____

2. SHIPS THEN SAILED TO ENGLAND TO TRADE FOR _____

3. SHIPS THEN BROUGHT _____ TO AMERICA

////////////////////

1. THE ENGLISH POLICY OF _____ BEGAN TO INTERFERE
WITH AMERICAN TRADERS

2. THE _____ ACTS CAUSED GREAT ECONOMIC PROBLEMS

CHARACTERISTICS OF REGIONAL COLONIAL ECONOMIES :

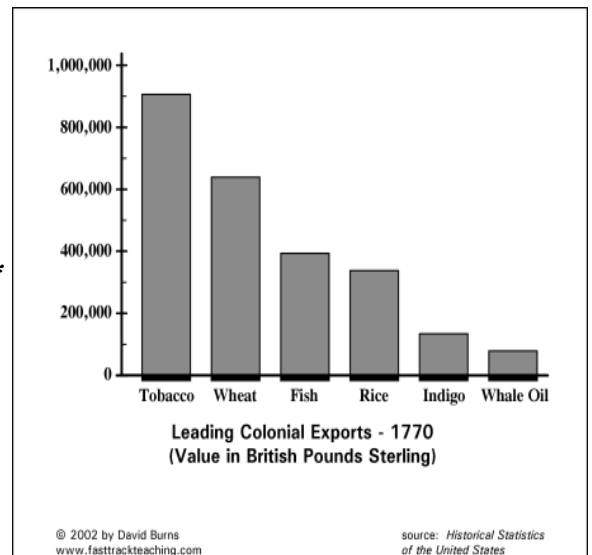
SOUTHERN COLONIES

1. “ STAPLE CROPS ” -

EXPORT CHART :

1. WHAT WERE THE TOP THREE EXPORT CATEGORIES ?

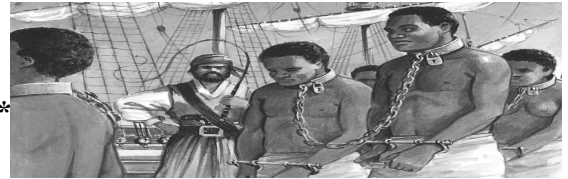
2. IN TERMS OF VALUE (\$\$ IN BRITISH POUND STERLING), WHAT WAS THE APPROXIMATE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN AGRICULTURAL AND FISHING INDUSTRY PRODUCT EXPORTS ?



2.

“ PLANTATIONS ” -

3.



SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > THE SLAVE TRADE

1. **BETWEEN 1500 AND 1870 ABOUT ____ MILLION PEOPLE WERE
TRANSPORTED ACROSS THE ATLANTIC AS SLAVES**
2. **THE ATLANTIC SLAVE TRADE WAS THE _____ MIGRATION OF
PEOPLE IN HISTORY BEFORE THE 20 TH CENTURY**
3. **EUROPEANS SAW ENSLAVED AFRICANS AS AN INEXPENSIVE SOURCE OF
_____ FOR THE AMERICAN COLONIES**
4. **AT FIRST , EUROPEANS USED NATIVE _____ , BUT THEY
DIED FROM _____ CARRIED BY THE EUROPEANS**
5. **THE SLAVE TRADE FIRST AFFECTED _____ IN THE 1400s**
6. **THE SLAVES BECAME PART OF THE _____ TRADE BETWEEN
_____, _____, AND _____**
7. **MOST OF THE AFRICANS TAKEN AS SLAVES WERE _____**
8. **THE SLAVES TRIP ACROSS THE ATLANTIC WAS CALLED THE _____**
9. **IT WAS NOT UNCOMMON FOR UP TO ____ % OF THE SLAVES TO DIE
DURING THE _____**
10. **THE MAJORITY OF AFRICAN SLAVES WERE BROUGHT TO _____
AND THE _____**
11. **THE NUMBER OF SLAVES BROUGHT TO THE COLONIES INCREASED AS
THE _____ SYSTEM BECAME A MORE IMPORTANT PART
OF THE ECONOMY**

12. **BY THE TIME THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE WAS SIGNED IN 1776 , ABOUT _____ OF THE POPULATION IN AMERICAN WAS ENSLAVED**

MIDDLE COLONIES

1.

2.

NORTHERN COLONIES

1.

COLONIAL GOVERNMENTS

GREAT BRITAIN'S POLICY OF LEAVING THE COLONIES TO THEMSELVES IS CALLED - “ SALUTARY NEGLECT ”

FOUR REASONS FOR SALUTARY NEGLECT :

1. “ UNITED KINGDOM ” -



2.

“ BUREAUCRACY ” -

3.

4.

COLONIAL GOVERNMENT CHARACTERISTICS :

1.



2.

“ MAYFLOWER COMPACT ” -

3.

1. “ LEGISLATURES ” -

2.

3.

4.

1.

2.

3.

FIVE REASONS FOR ENGLAND’S SUCCESS :

1.

“ JOINT STOCK COMPANIES ” -

2.

1. “ HEADRIGHT SYSTEM ” -

2. “ INDENTURED SERVITUDE ” -

SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > INDENTURED SERVITUDE

***** NO NOTES**

3.

4.

ROANOKE ISLAND - 1685 & 1590 -



SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > ROANOKE ISLAND

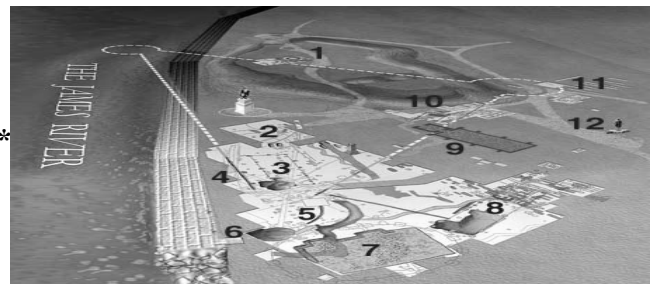
1. **ENGLISH COLONIZATION OF AMERICA BEGAN WHEN QUEEN ELIZABETH GRANTED A CHARTER FOR A COLONY TO SIR WALTER _____**
2. **ROANOKE ISLAND WAS THE FIRST SITE CHOSEN OFF THE COAST OF _____**
3. **THE FIRST ATTEMPT AND GOAL OF THE ROANOKE COLONY WAS TO CREATE A BASE TO SUPPORT ENGLISH _____**
4. **WHAT GOT IN THE WAY OF GETTING SUPPLIES TO THE SECOND GROUP OF COLONISTS THAT TRIED TO SETTLE ROANOKE ?**
5. **TRUE OR FALSE , REMAINS OF THE SECOND ROANOKE COLONISTS WERE FOUND NEAR THE BLUE RIDGE MOUNTAINS**

JAMESTOWN - 1607

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > JAMESTOWN

TRUE OR FALSE ?



1. **JAMESTOWN WAS NAMED AFTER KING JAMES I**
2. **JOHN SMITH HAD A GOOD RELATIONSHIP WITH THE NATIVE AMERICANS**
3. **JOHN SMITH WAS AT ONE TIME CONSIDERED A CRIMINAL**

////////////////////

4. *THE WINTER OF 1609 WAS CALLED THE _____*
5. *IN 1619 SETTLERS FORMED AN _____ TO MAKE _____*
FOR THE COLONY THAT WAS CALLED THE HOUSE OF BURGESSES

*****:

PLYMOUTH COLONY - 1620

1.

2.

“ PERSECUTED ” -

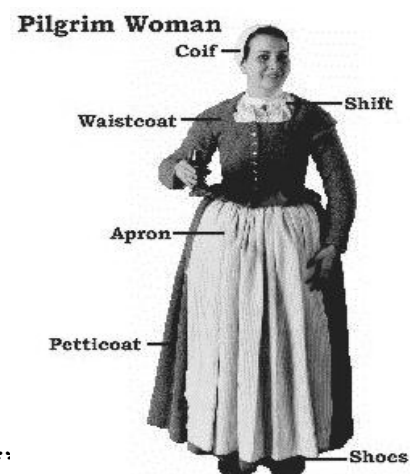
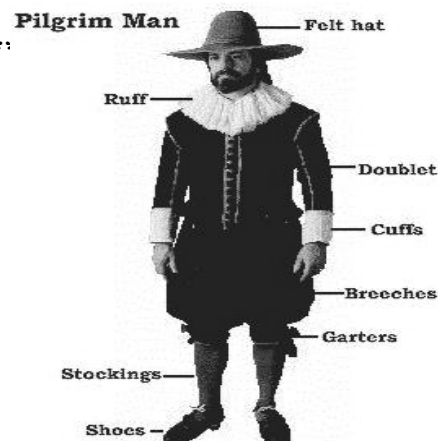
3. “ PURITANS ” -

“ PILGRIMS ” -

4.

5.

6.



*****:

SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > PLYMOUTH COLONY - 1620

1. *THE SHIP THAT THE PILGRIMS SAILED TO AMERICA ON WAS CALLED THE _____*
2. *TRUE OR FALSE , THE PILGRIMS LANDED AT CAPE COD BY MISTAKE*
3. *THE PILGRIMS MADE UP AN AGREEMENT ON HOW THEY WOULD _____ THEMSELVES CALLED THE _____*

4. *THE CHOICE OF LOCATION FOR THE PLYMOUTH COLONY WAS A _____ LOCATION WHERE AN _____ VILLAGE*

ONCE STOOD . THEY LIKED THE LOCATION FOR TWO REASONS :

**1. THE LAND HAD BEEN CLEARED OF _____ AND WAS
READY FOR _____**

**2. THE LOCATION WAS ON CAPE COD _____ WHICH WAS
IMPORTANT FOR _____ AND FOR SHIPS TO ANCHOR**

NEW YORK COLONY - 1625**

1

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > NEW YORK**



**1. NEW YORK CITY WAS ONCE CALLED _____
AND WAS RULED BY THE _____**

**2. DURING THE 1600s THE _____ , _____ , AND _____
EMPIRES WERE COMPETING TO CLAIM NEW TERRITORY AROUND THE
WORLD FOR :**

1. QUICKER _____ ROUTES

2. STRATEGIC MILITARY _____

3. AND MORE _____

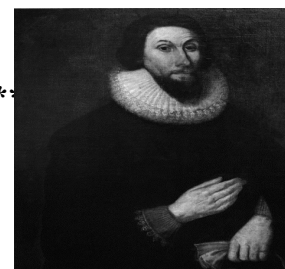
**3. IN 1609 , BACKED BY THE DUTCH , HENRY HUDSON EXPLORED THE
AREA OF THE WORLD THAT WOULD BE CALLED _____**

4. **FIFTEEN YEARS LATER THE _____
COMPANY HELPED 30 FAMILIES MOVE TO _____**
5. **THE FIRST COLONISTS MADE MONEY IN THE _____ TRADE**
6. **TRUE OR FALSE , THE DEAL MADE BY PETER MINUIT TO BUY THE
THE ISLAND OF MANHATTAN FORM THE NATIVE AMERICANS WAS
MISUNDERSTOOD BY THE NATIVE AMERICANS**
7. **PEGGED LEGGED PETER STUYVESANT BROUGHT ORDER TO NEW
AMSTERDAM BY :**
 1. **REGULATING THE _____ AND CLAMPING DOWN ON
_____**
 2. **FORCING COLONIAL RESIDENTS TO ATTEND _____**
 3. **TRYING TO MEND RELATIONS WITH THE NATIVE AMERICANS BY
INSISTING THAT THEY BE _____ FAIRLY FOR THEIR SERVICES**
 4. **ESTABLISHING _____ STANDARDS , DEVELOPING A
MARKET , AND FUNDING _____**
8. **NEW NETHERLAND WAS EVENTUALLY TAKEN OVER BY THE _____
AND RE-NAMED AFTER THE DUKE OF _____**
9. **YOU CAN STILL SEE THE DUTCH INFLUENCES IN NEW YORK CITY
TODAY ; FOR EXAMPLE :**
 1. **THE STOCKADE WALL THE DUTCH BUILT IS NOW CALLED _____**
 2. **HARLEM AND _____ ARE NAMED AFTER TOWNS IN**

THE NETHERLANDS

MASSACHUSETTS BAY COLONY - 1630

- 1.
- 2.

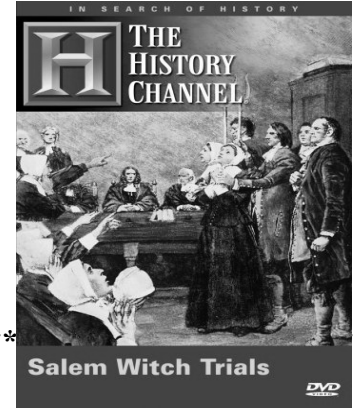


3.

“ RELIGIOUS TOLERANCE ” -

4.

5.



SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > MASSACHUSETTS BAY COLONY

1. **WHAT WERE THE TWO MAIN TOWNS OF THE COLONY ?**
2. **PURITAN COLONISTS CAME TO THIS COLONY TO :**
 1. **FIND _____ FREEDOM**
 2. **ESCAPE _____ HARDSHIPS IN ENGLAND**
 3. **BUILD A MODEL _____**
3. **TRUE OR FALSE , THE PLYMOUTH COLONY JOINED THE MASSACHUSETTS BAY COLONY**
4. **THE CONGREGATIONAL CHURCHES WERE SUPPORTED WITH PUBLIC _____ AS THERE WAS NO SEPARATION OF _____ AND STATE**
5. **STRICT PURITAN MINISTERS HAVE ALSO SERVED AS PUBLIC _____**

MARYLAND COLONY - 1634

1.

2.

3.

4.



5.

NORTH AND SOUTH CAROLINA - 1663

1.

2.

PENNSYLVANIA COLONY (PENN'S WOODS) - 1681

1.

2.

“ QUAKERS ” -

3.

4.



SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > PENNSYLVANIA



1. IT WAS THE RELIGIOUS BELIEFS OF THE _____ THAT LED
WILLIAM PENN TO THE COLONIES OF AMERICA
2. THE _____ WERE KNOWN AS THE SOCIETY OF _____
3. _____ MEETING HOUSES WERE SIMILAR TO THOSE OF THE
PURITANS AND DID NOT HAVE ANY _____ , STAINED _____ ,
OR RELIGIOUS _____
4. _____ DIFFERED FROM PURITANS BECAUSE :
 1. THEY DID NOT FOLLOW SPECIFIC _____ BELIEFS
 2. THEY DID NOT HAVE _____
 3. THEY ARE _____ REFUSING TO PARTICIPATE IN WARS
 4. THEY REFUSE TO _____ AND TAKE THEIR _____ OFF

TO SHOW RESPECT TO HIGHER AUTHORITIES IN SOCIETY

5. ***THEY WOULD NOT PAY _____ TO SUPPORT THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND***
5. ***WILLIAM PENN WAS GIVEN THE CHARTER FOR THE PENNSYLVANIA COLONY BY THE KING TO REPAY A _____***
6. ***WILLIAM PENN DESIGNED THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA WHICH MEANS CITY OF _____***
7. ***PHILADELPHIA BECAME THE _____ CITY IN THE COLONIES***
8. ***WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING WAS TRUE ABOUT WILLIAM PENN AND THE PENNSYLVANIA COLONY ?***
1. ***WILLIAM PENN WAS IMPRISONED FOR SUPPORTING THE KING***
 2. ***WILLIAM PENN LOST OWNERSHIP OF THE COLONY AND THEN REGAINED IT***
 3. ***QUAKERS REFUSED TO HELP OTHER COLONIES AGAINST THE FRENCH***
 4. ***WILLIAM PENN ADVERTISED THE BENEFITS OF LIVING IN PENNSYLVANIA THROUGHOUT EUROPE***
9. ***THE MOST IMPORTANT BUILDING IN PHILADELPHIA WAS THE STATE HOUSE WHERE THE _____ MET AND IT IS CONSIDERED TO BE THE MOST HISTORICALLY IMPORTANT BUILDING IN THE UNITED STATES . IT IS KNOWN AS _____***
10. ***_____ WAS THE :***
1. ***HOME OF THE FIRST AND SECOND CONTINENTAL _____***
 2. ***THE PLACE THAT THE _____ OF _____ WAS SIGNED***

3. **FIRST _____ BUILDING**

4. **WAS THE PLACE WHERE THE _____ CONVENTION
WAS HELD**

11. **INDEPENDENCE HALL IS THE BUILDING THAT HOUSES THE _____**

12. **WHO IS PROBABLY THE MOST FAMOUS CITIZEN OF PHILADELPHIA ?**

GEORGIA - 1732

1. **“ BOARD OF TRUSTEES ” –**

2.

3.

4.

5.

SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > GEORGIA



1. **JAMES OGLETHORPE WANTED TO CREATE A COLONY THAT GAVE
IMPOVERISHED (POOR) PROTESTANTS , WHO WERE IN DEBTORS
_____ A CHANCE FOR A NEW LIFE AND TO PAY THEIR BILLS**

2. **OGLETHORPE OUTLAWED _____ AND _____**

3. **THE CAPITAL OF THE COLONY OF GEORGIA WAS _____**
