

SOUTHWESTERN CHRISTIAN SCHOOL

UNITED STATES HISTORY

STUDY GUIDE # 5: IDEAS BEHIND THE REVOLUTION

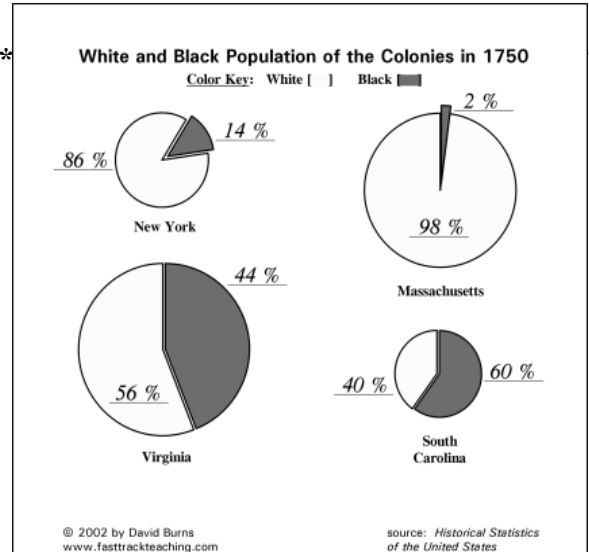
LEARNING OBJECTIVES

STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO IDENTIFY THE GREAT PHILOSOPHERS OF THE ENLIGHTENMENT AND BE ABLE TO EXPLAIN THE IMPACT THEIR IDEAS HAD ON THE FOUNDING OF THE UNITED STATES

CHART READING PRACTICE

1. ***WHICH STATE HAD THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE OF BLACK AMERICANS AS PART OF THEIR POPULATION ?***
2. ***WHICH STATE HAD THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE OF WHITE AMERICANS AS PART OF THEIR POPULATION ?***

WHERE DID THE IDEAS BEHIND THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION COME FROM ?



THE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE ENLIGHTENMENT AND AGE OF REASON :

- 1.
- 2.

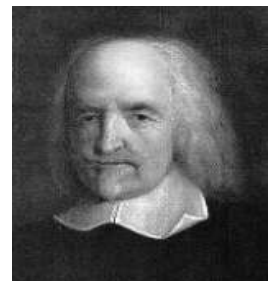
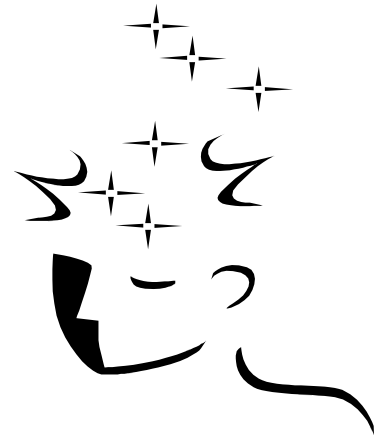
“ NATURAL LAWS ” -

- 3.

THE PHILOSOPHERS :

1. ***“ THOMAS HOBBS (ENGLISH) ” :***

- 1.



2.

“ SOCIAL CONTRACT ” -

3.

2. “ JOHN LOCKE (ENGLISH) :

1.

2.

“ NATURAL RIGHTS ” -

3.

4.

“ RULE OF LAW ” -

5.

6.

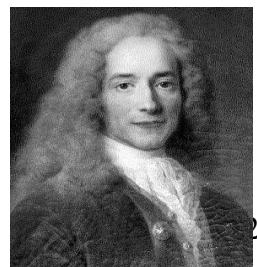
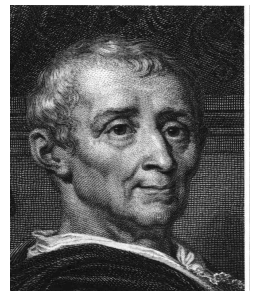
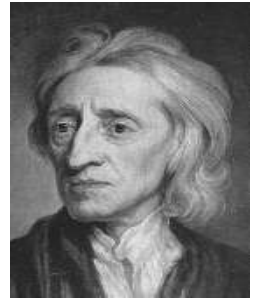
3. “ BARON DE MONTESQUIEU (FRENCH) ” -

1.

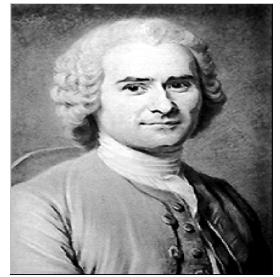
2.

3.

4. “ VOLTAIRE (FRENCH) ” -



5. “ JEAN JACQUES ROUSSEAU (FRENCH) ” -



1.

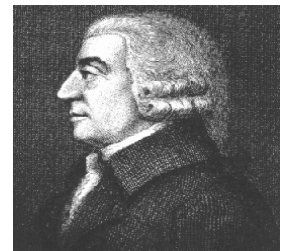
2.

3.

4.

5.

6. “ ADAM SMITH (ENGLISH) ” -



“ PHYSIOCRATS ” -

1. “ FREE MARKET ” -

2. “ LAISSEZ FAIRE ” -

“ PUBLIC GOODS ” -

SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > THE ENLIGHTENMENT PHILOSOPHERS

SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > THE ENLIGHTENMENT PHILOSOPHERS

1. TODAY NATURAL PHILOSOPHERS ARE CALLED _____

2. PHILOSOPHERS ARE PEOPLE WHO SEEK _____

3. LOCKE BELIEVED THAT THE POWER OF A GOVERNMENT TO RULE MUST
COME FROM THE _____ OF THE _____

4. LOCKE BELIEVED THAT HUMANS ARE BORN WITH THREE BASIC

NATURAL RIGHTS ; _____ , POLITICAL _____

AND OWNERSHIP OF _____

5. *LOCKE ALSO SUPPORTED :*

1. *FREEDOM OF THE _____*

2. *_____ REFORM*

3. *RELIGIOUS _____*

6. *FRENCH PHILOSOPHER VOLTAIRE CHAMPIONED FREEDOM OF _____*

7. *FRENCH PHILOSOPHER MONTESQUIEU BELIEVED IN A SEPARATION OF
POWERS TO MAINTAIN A BALANCE IN A GOVERNMENT SO THERE
WOULD BE SEPARATE BRANCHES :*

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____

8. *ALL THE PHILOSOPHERS OF THE ENLIGHTENMENT ERA WANTED A
CLEAR SEPARATION OF _____ AND _____*

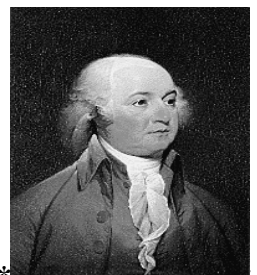
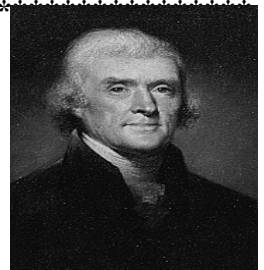
9. *THE ENLIGHTENMENT PHILOSOPHERS WERE USUALLY _____*

THAT BELIEVED IN A _____

REVOLUTIONARY ACTIONS

1.

2.



SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > JOHN ADAMS SPEECH IN FAVOR OF INDEPENDENCE

**** NO NOTES > THIS WAS ONE OF THE GREATEST SPEECHES OF ALL TIME .
LISTEN VERY CLOSELY TO THESE POWERFUL WORDS AND THANK HIM FOR
THE FREEDOMS THAT YOU ENJOY TODAY .*

[illegible]

1. “ PREAMBLE ” -

***** NO NOTES , JUST LISTEN TO THESE POWERFUL WORDS AND THOUGHTS !!**

4.

*****NO NOTES > FEEL THE TENSION IN THE ROOM FOR THIS HISTORIC VOTE !**

A black and white portrait of a young man, likely a student of the University of Cambridge. He is wearing a dark coat and a white cravat. The portrait is set against a dark background.

1.

3.

4.

5.

SHORT SUBJECT VIDEO > THOMAS PAINE

1. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING IS TRUE ABOUT THOMAS PAINE ?

_____ ***HE WAS BORN IN THE NEW YORK COLONY***

_____ ***AS A YOUNG MAN HE WAS VIEWED AS A “ TROUBLE MAKER ”***

_____ ***BEN FRANKLIN WAS ONE OF HIS SPONSORS***

2. HIS MOST FAMOUS WRITING PROMOTING INDEPENDENCE IS CALLED
